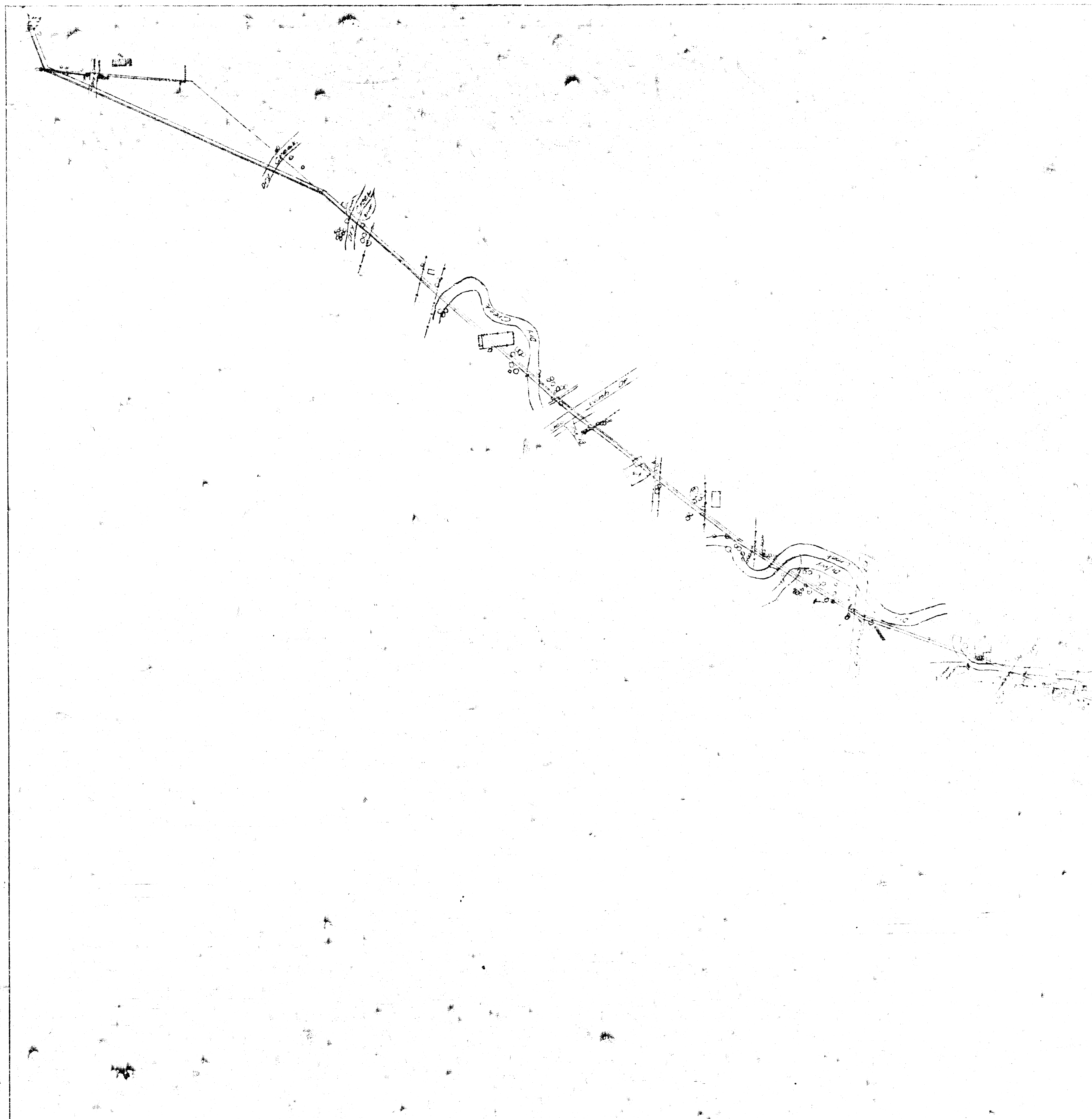
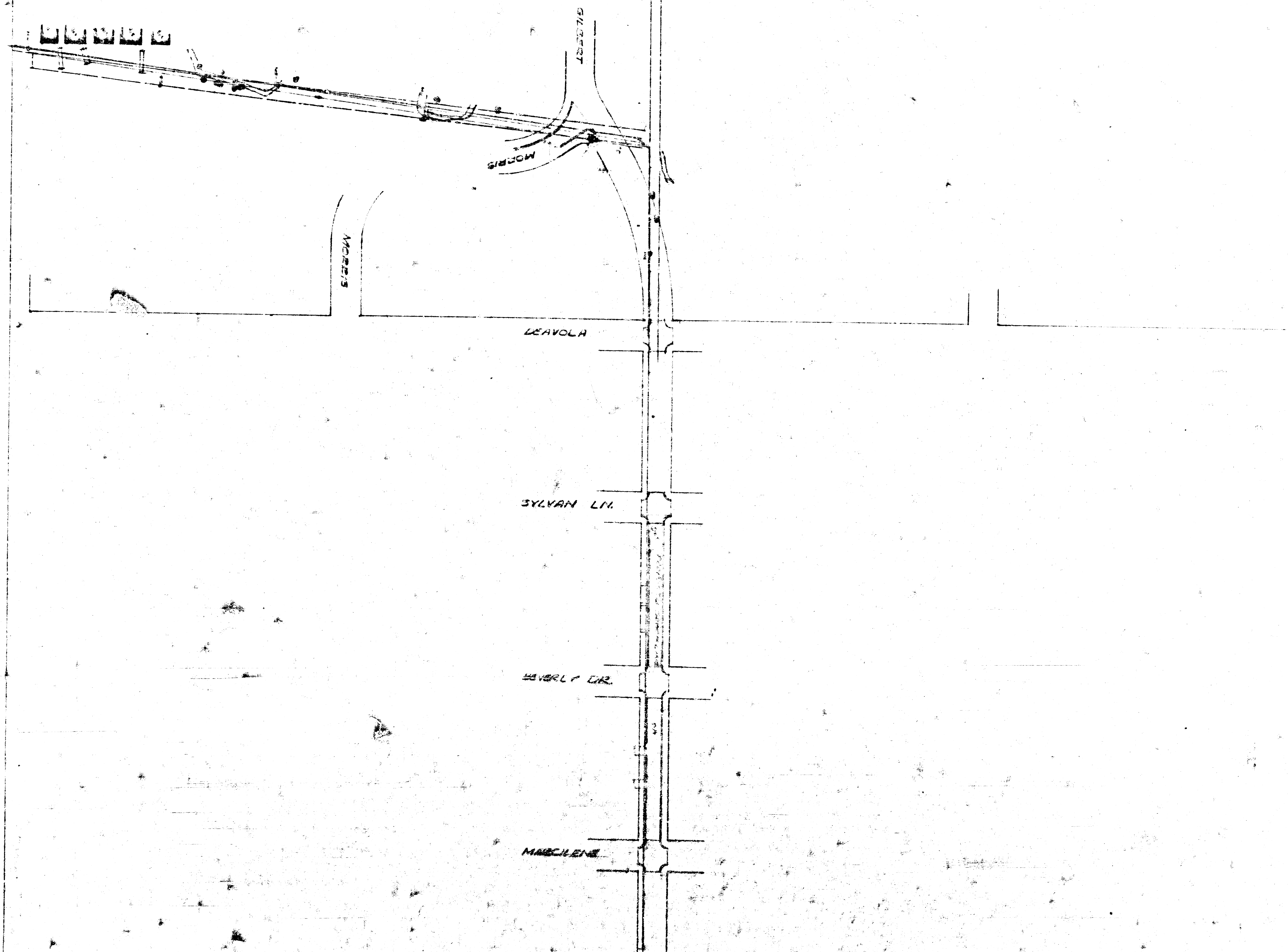
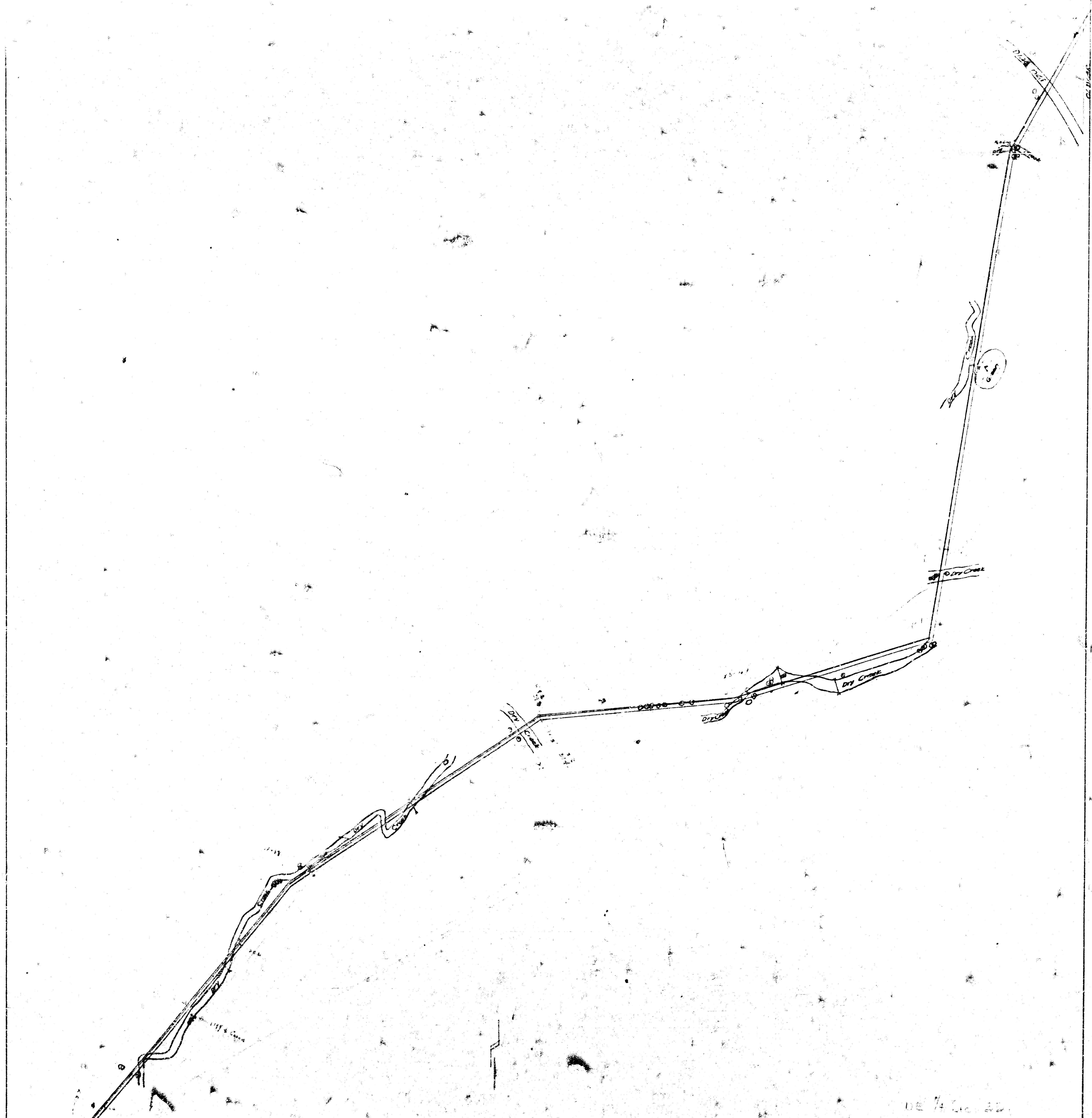




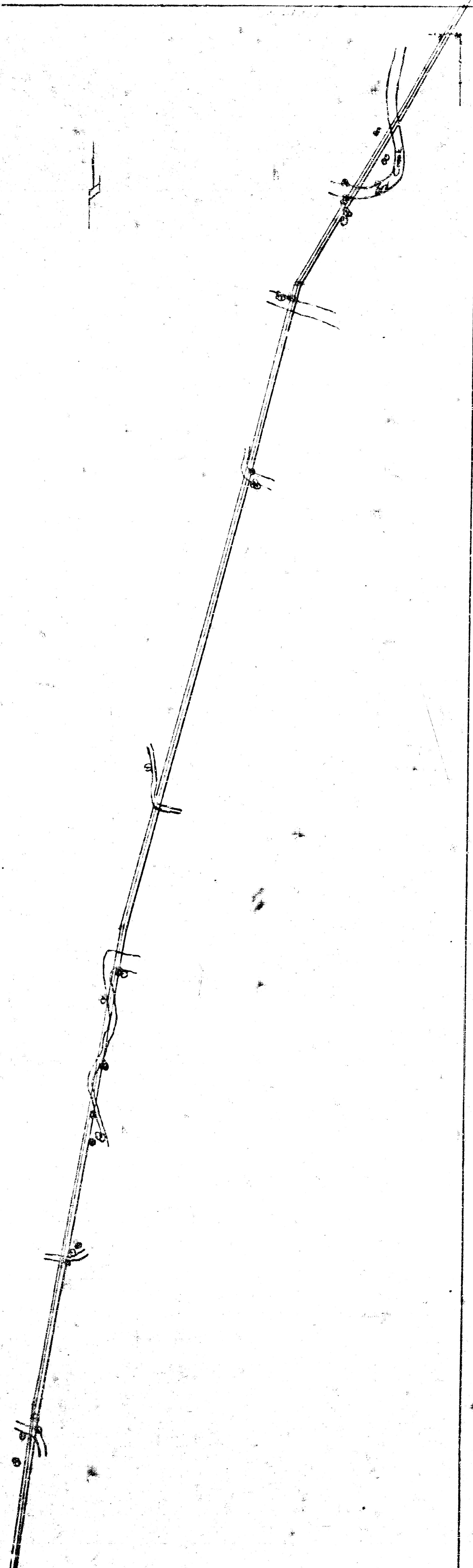














The image is a severely degraded scan of a document page. It is predominantly black with significant white noise and speckling. Faint, illegible markings are visible, including what appears to be a large 'X' or 'A' shape in the center and some scattered characters and symbols. The text is completely unreadable due to the poor quality of the scan.



