

PROFESSIONAL
ENGINEERING
CONSULTANTS
PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION

DRAINAGE PLAN
AND
SUPPORTING CALCULATIONS
FOR
WILLOWOOD ESTATES ADDITION

WICHITA,
SEDGWICK COUNTY, KS

DECEMBER 6, 1996

303 S. TOPEKA
WICHITA, KANSAS 67202
(316) 262-2691
FAX (316) 262-3003



WILLOWOOD ESTATES ADDITION

Wichita, Sedgwick County, Kansas

12/07/96

Willowood Estates Addition is single lot development encompassing approximately 36 acres in Southeast Wichita, Kansas. It is divided into 193 mobile home lots with private streets and storm water drainage systems. It is a replat of the original plat known as Emery Park Addition platted in 1988. Two specific references have been used to justify concepts stated in this report. The first is the original drainage plan conceived for Emery Park Addition called, Drainage Plan and Supporting Calculations for Emery Park Addition to Wichita, Sedgwick County, Kansas, dated July 15, 1988, referred hereafter as Ref. 1. Another reference, Project No. 87-M-6150(001) MacArthur Road (Arkansas River to Hydraulic), hereafter referred to as Ref. 2, has also been used to determine existing drainage patterns. The computations and supporting data for the drainage plan of Willowood Estates Addition are presented herein.

Hydrology

The Rational Method has been used for hydrologic analysis of all detention systems and storm sewer systems that serve the residential streets and yards. The analysis made is based on the available site data which includes the following: 1" = 100' topographic map with 2' contours of the site and adjacent areas; Sedgwick County Soil Survey Map; Emery Park Addition drainage plan dated July 15, 1988; Camelot Addition Plat; MacArthur Road plans. No lots in this plat lie within an area defined as Floodplain by FEMA's Floodway Map.

The development has been divided into 5 drainage areas as shown in the enclosed drainage plan. Basins A, B and E will drain to a detention pond on the East side of the property via street flow and concrete flumes. Basins C will drain the to West to the existing Willowood Mobile Home Park (Camelot Addition). The runoff from basin C will be detained in an existing detention pond within the Camelot Addition development.

Ref. 2 indicates that 6.6 acres of runoff is intercepted by MacArthur Road storm sewers. Basin D is 6.6 acres and will drain to the MacArthur Road storm sewer via sump inlets and storm sewer at the entrance on MacArthur.

Pond Analysis

The detention pond has been sized using methods found in Ref. 1. The difference between the 100 year pre-developed peak flowrate and the 100 year post-developed peak flowrate is required to be detained. However, the designed detention pond is detaining the difference between the 100 year post developed peak flowrate and the maximum flowrate through a 15" pipe with 2 feet of head on the inlet side.

Inlet Design

Since private streets will serve the entire plat, a maximum curb-depth flow is not applicable. For each inlet connected to city storm sewers, street flooding and inlet capacity has been checked for the minor storm. It has been assumed 1/4 in./ft. street cross-slopes, City of Wichita 3-5/8" roll curb and gutter and Type 1A street inlets will be used throughout.

Pipe Design

Hydraulic computations for the pipe system were performed using Manning's equation. All pipes were assumed to be reinforced concrete with a Manning's "n" factor of 0.013. The optimum hydraulic grade line is at least one foot below the top of curb elevations for the minor storm in all cases. However, to match existing storm sewer systems in conjunction with the new storm sewer, as little as 1/2 foot of freeboard may be present below top of curb during 2 year storms.

To simplify analysis the following assumptions were made:

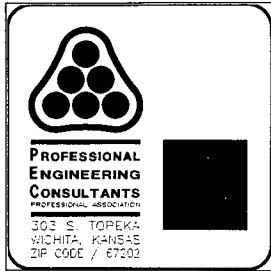
1. The time of concentration is identical for both pipe flow and street flow for both major and minor storm; a conservative estimate since pipe velocities generally exceed gutter velocities.

Channel Design

Two concrete flumes and one grass lined vee channel have been utilized to convey concentrated flow to a desired location. All flumes and ditches have been sized using Manning's equation and a flowrates generated from a 100 year storm.

Design Aids

This section includes material used to assist in designing the drainage system. A 1"=100' scale drainage plan map is enclosed in the pocket.



WILLOWOOD ESTATES ADDITION REVISED HYDROLOGY

12/6/96

BASIN #	AREA (ac)	C2	C100	tc	i2 (in/hr)	i100 (in/hr)	Q2 (cfs)	Q100 (cfs)
A	5.15	0.57	0.67	15	3.83	7.37	11.24	25.43
B	11.60	0.57	0.67	15	3.83	7.37	25.32	57.28
C	7.90	0.57	0.67	15	3.83	7.37	17.25	39.01
D (E)	2.82	0.57	0.67	15	3.83	7.37	6.16	13.92
D (W)	3.83	0.57	0.67	15	3.83	7.37	8.36	18.91
E	3.65	0.70	0.80	15	3.83	7.37	9.79	21.52

Total Area= 34.95 Acres

Total Q2= 78.12 cfs

Total Q100= 176.08 cfs

Note : Runoff coefficient based on class B soils and 1/8 acre lots.



Date 12/4/96 Page _____ of _____

Project Willowood Estates Add.

Item POND ANALYSIS PDM/MWB

DETENTION POND ANALYSIS

CONTRIBUTING AREAS: A, B, E A = 20.4 AC \approx 60% OF SITE

TOTAL $Q_p = 104.23$ cfs.

CALCULATION METHODS FROM

DRAINAGE PLAN & SUPPORTING CALCULATIONS

FOR EMERY PARK ADDITION TO

WICHITA, SEDGWICK COUNTY, KANSAS, DATED JULY 15, 1988

HERE AFTER REFERRED TO AS REF1.

PRE-DEVELOPED

INFORMATION FROM: MACARTHUR ROAD (ARKANSAS RIVER TO HYDRAULIC)

PROJECT NO. 87-M-6150(1001)

HEREAFTER REFERRED TO AS REF2.

PREDEVELOPED AREA TO MACARTHUR ROAD = 6.6 AC.

$Q = CIA$ $C_{100} = 0.68$ UNDEVELOPED URBAN FLOW

$i_{100} = 7.37$ (15 MIN T_c)

$Q = 0.68(7.37)(6.6) = 33.1$ cfs.

POST DEVELOPED TO MACARTHUR ROAD IS BASIN D.

$Q = CIA$ $C_{100} = 0.67$ $\frac{1}{2}$ AC RESIDENTIAL LOTS

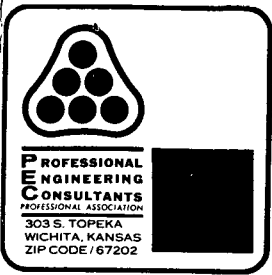
$i_{100} = 7.37$ (15 MIN T_c)

A = 6.65 AC

$Q = 0.67(7.37)(6.65) = 32.84$ cfs. < 33.1 OK.

THE WEST PART OF BASIN D WILL BE CARRIED THROUGH THE STREET IN NH PAR TO INLETS AT THE ENTRANCE THEN TO SWS IN MACARTHUR RD.

THE EAST PART OF BASIN D WILL BE CARRIED VIA OPEN DITCH TO A INLET



Date 12/5/96 Page _____ of _____

Project Willowood Estates Addition

Item POND ANALYSIS PDM/MWB

REMAINING PRE-DEVELOPED AREA FLOWING TO THE SOUTH

$$15 \quad 37 - 6.6 = 30.4 \text{ AC.}$$

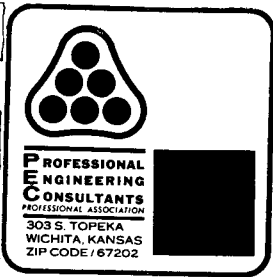
PRE-DEVELOPED Q. $Q = CIA$

$C = .43$ URBAN AGRICULTURAL AREA

$i = 7.37$ ($T_c = 15 \text{ MIN}$)

$$Q = 0.43(7.37)(30.4)$$

$$= 96.3 \text{ cfs.}$$

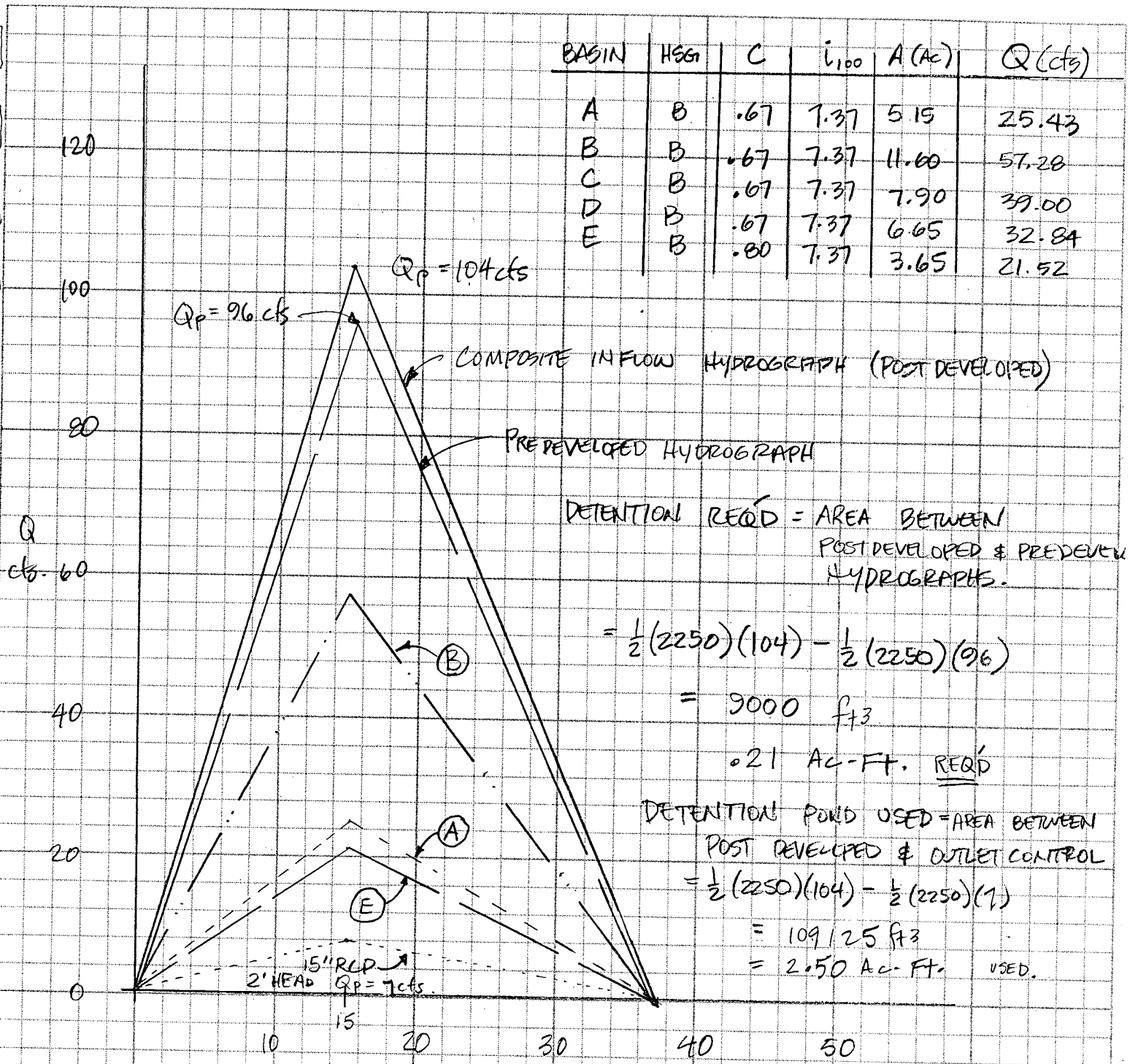


Date 12/5/96 Page of

Project Willowood Estates Addition.

Item POND ANALYSIS PDM/MWB

BASIN	HSG	C	i_{100}	A (Ac)	Q (cfs)
A	B	.67	7.37	5.15	25.43
B	B	.67	7.37	11.60	57.28
C	B	.67	7.37	7.90	39.00
D	B	.67	7.37	6.65	32.84
E	B	.80	7.37	3.65	21.52



DETENTION REQ'D = AREA BETWEEN POST DEVELOPED & PRE DEVELOPED HYDROGRAPHS.

$$= \frac{1}{2}(2250)(104) - \frac{1}{2}(2250)(96)$$

$$= 9000 \text{ ft}^3$$

$$= 21 \text{ AC-FT. REQ'D}$$

DETENTION POND USED = AREA BETWEEN POST DEVELOPED & OUTLET CONTROL

$$= \frac{1}{2}(2250)(104) - \frac{1}{2}(2250)(7)$$

$$= 109125 \text{ ft}^3$$

$$= 2.50 \text{ AC-FT. USED.}$$

REF 1: $T_b = 2.5 t_c = 2.5 \times 15 = 37.5 \text{ min}$
 $= 2250 \text{ s.}$

REF 1: Assumed T_c IS CONSTANT = 15 min
 Assumed T_b IS CONSTANT = 37.5 min



Date 12/5/96 Page _____ of _____

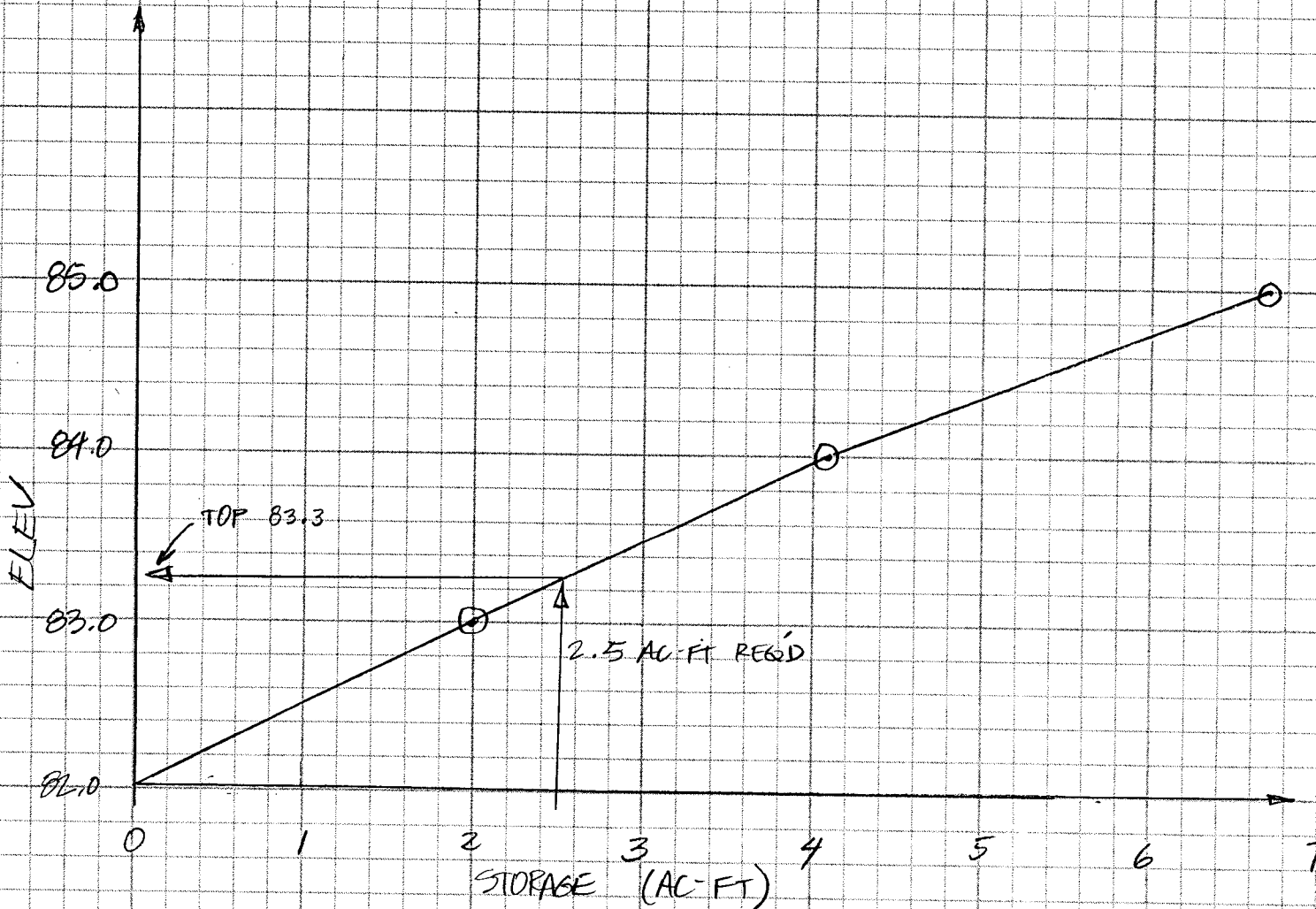
Project Willowood Estates Addition

Item POND ANALYSIS

STAGE-STORAGE OF DETENTION POND 4:1 Sides.

414
200

	ELEV	AREA (Ac)	Δd (ft)	VOL. (Ac-FT)	ACC VOL (Ac-FT)
Bottom	82.0	1.9	0	0	0
	83.0	2.0	1	2.0	2.0
	84.0	2.13	2	4.13	6.13
	85.0	2.25	3	6.75	12.88



TOP OF POND 83.3 + 1' FREEBOARD = 84.3

TOP 84.5 Overflow 84

15" RCP CONTROLS OUTFLOW HW=2' Q=8 CFS.



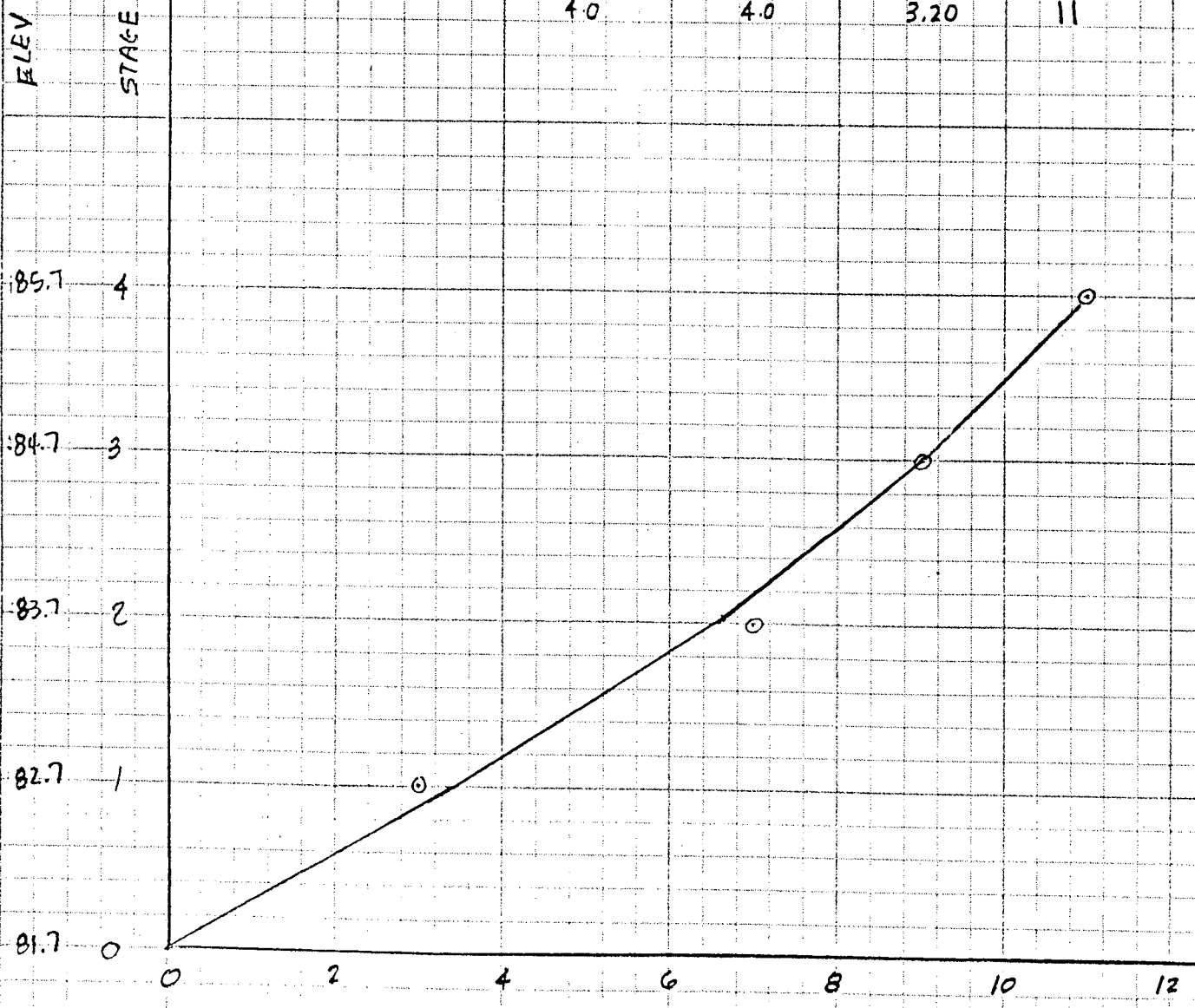
Date July 1, 1988 Page 4 of 7

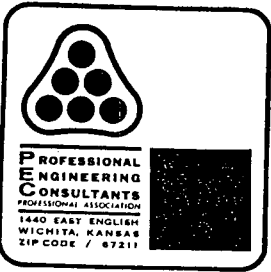
Project Emery Park Add.

Item Drainage Detention

STAGE - DISCHARGE (DISCHARGE PIPE = 15" RCP)
inlet control

<u>STAGE</u>	<u>HW</u>	<u>HW/D</u>	<u>Q</u>
1.0	1.0	0.80	3
2.0	2.0	1.60	7
3.0	3.0	2.40	9
4.0	4.0	3.20	11



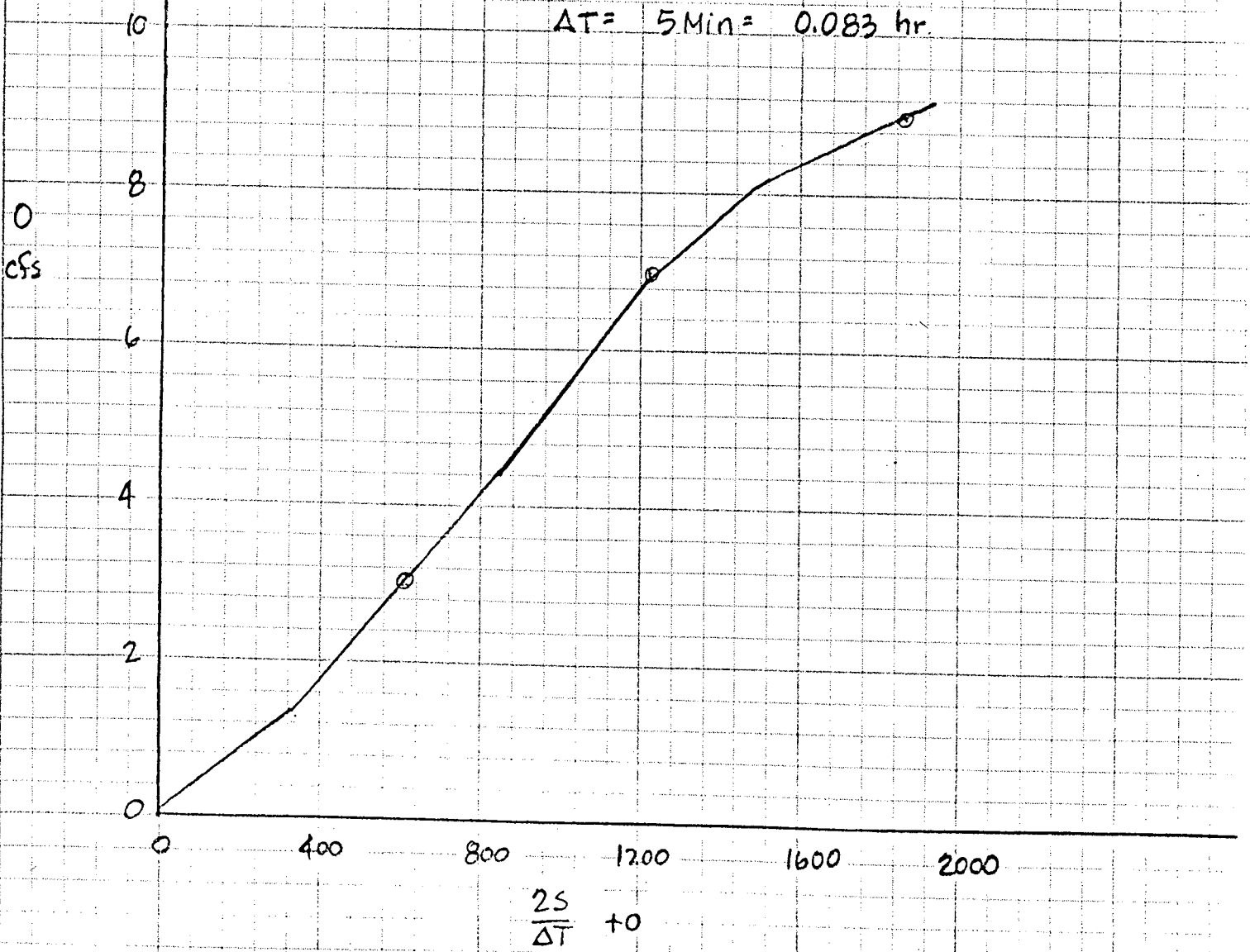


Date July 1, 1988 Page 5 of 7

Project Emery Park Add.

Item Drainage Detention

Stage	Elev.	Storage (S) Ac-Ft.	Storage (S) Ac-In	Outflow (O) cfs	$\frac{2S}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{2S}{\Delta T}$	$\frac{2S}{\Delta T} + O$
0	81.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	82.7	2.1	25.2	3	50.4	607	610
2	83.7	4.2	50.4	7	100.8	1214	1221
3	84.7	6.4	76.8	9	153.6	1851	1860





Date July 1, 1988 Page 6 of 7

Project Emery Park Addition

Item Drainage Detention

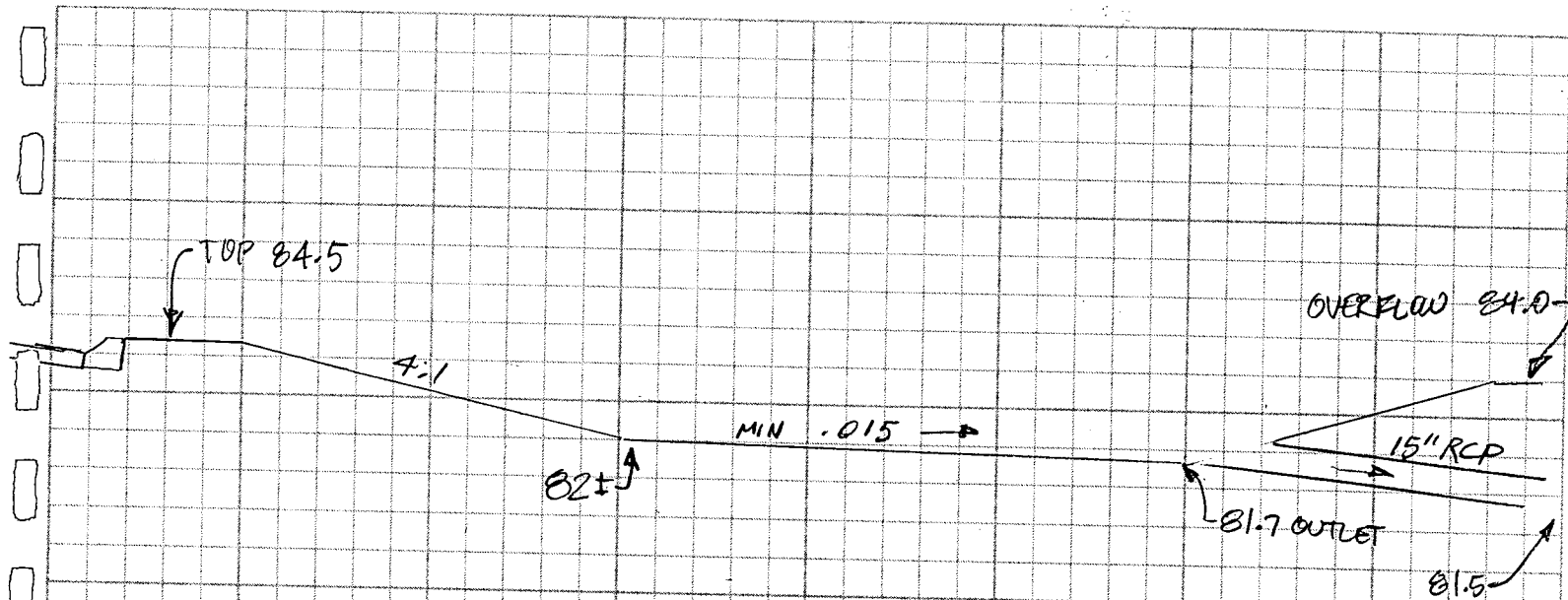
Time hr.	In cfs	$I_n + I_m$	$\frac{2S}{\Delta T} - 0$	$\frac{2S}{\Delta T} + 0$	0	Hw	Elev.
0	0	45	0	0	0	0	181.7
5	0.083	45	43	45	1	0.3'	182.0
10	0.167	90	176	178	1	0.3'	182.0
15	0.250	136	242	398	2	0.6'	182.3
20	0.333	106	182	636	3	0.9'	182.6
25	0.416	76	123	810	4	1.2'	182.9
30	0.500	47	65	923	5	1.5'	183.2'
35	0.583	18	18	978	5	1.5'	}
40	0.666	0	0	986	5	1.5'	
45	0.750	0	0	976	5	1.5'	
50	0.833	0	0	966	5	1.5'	
55	0.916	0	0	956	5	1.5'	
60	1.000	0	0	946	5	1.5'	
65	1.083	0	0	936	5	}	
70	1.167	0	0	926	5		
75	1.250	0	0	916	5		
80	1.333	0	0	906	5		
85	1.416	0	0	896	5		
90	1.500	0	0	888	4	1.2'	182.9
95	1.583	0	0	880	4	}	}
100	1.666	0	0	880	4		
				Etc, Etc.			



Date 12-6-96 Page _____ of _____

Project Willowood Estates Addition

Item POND SUMMARY



$Q_{\text{peak in}} = 104 \text{ cfs}$

$Q_{\text{peak out}} = 7 \text{ cfs}$

$DWF_{100} = 83.3$

TOP BANK 84.5

OVER FLOW 84.0



WILLOWOOD ESTATES ADDITION STREET FLOW AND INLET DESIGN

12/6/96

Comp by: PDM

Design Storm = Q 2. $z = (1/Sx)/n = 3000$

Node/ Basin	Hydrology		Approaching Flow			Inlet		On-Grade Inlet		Sump Inlet		Intercept Bypass				
	Initial Flow Qo (cfs)	Total Flow Qo+Qb (cfs)	C&G Slope So (%)	X-Slope Sx (in/ft)	Depth d (ft)	Spread T (ft)	Type	Length L (ft)	Slot Length Lt (ft)	L/Lt	Efficiency E	Sump Depth di (ft)	Curb Depth d (ft)	Spread T (ft)	Qi (cfs)	Qb (cfs)
D (E)	6.16		0.50	0.0208	0.33	15.84										
D (W)	8.36		0.30	0.0208	0.41	19.55										
4		14.52					1A	10				0.60	0.43	20.75	14.52	0.00
A	11.24		0.20	0.0208	0.49	23.57										
B	25.32	36.57	0.20	0.0208	0.67	31.94										

Maximum Street Flow by Manning's Equation

58 ft R.O.W.

29 ft Street

14.5 ft Parking

0.0208 Parking X-Slope

0.302 Curb Height with 3 5/8 in. C.O.W. Roll Curb

$$Q_{max} = \frac{0.56}{S_x n} d^{5/2} \sqrt{S_o}$$

At Top of Curb (1/2 Street Capacity):

n (street) = 0.016

n (curb) = 0.013

Composite n = 0.0154

Q2 = 3.20 cfs

$$Q_{max} = \frac{1.486}{n} A R^{2/3} \sqrt{S_o}$$

At 0.302 ft. above Top of Curb (R.O.W.):

n (parking) = 0.030

n (street) = 0.016

n (curb) = 0.013

Composite n = 0.0226

Q100 = 36.38 cfs

A = 17.53 ft²

P = 58.60 ft

R = 0.30



Date 12/5/96 Page of
 Project Willowood Estates Addition
 Item Hydraulics PDM/MWB

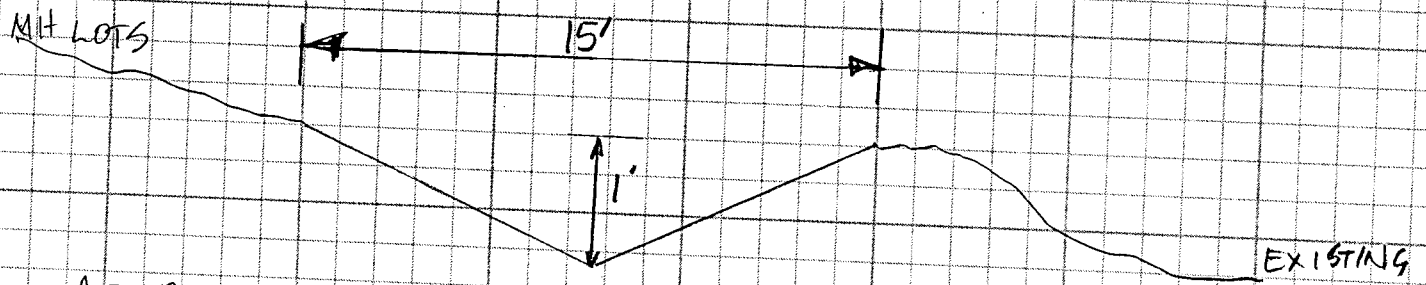
DRAINAGE FOR BASIN D.

(I) EAST SIDE $A = 2.82$ Ac.

$$Q_{100} = CIA = 0.67 (7.37) (2.82) = 13.9 \text{ cfs say } 14 \text{ cfs.}$$

Channel REQ'D TO CARRY EAST SIDE FLOW. Q_{100}

ASSUMED SECTION :



$$A = 7.5 \times 1 = 7.5 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$S = 0.3\%$$

$$P = 15.13 \text{ ft}$$

$$n = .025 \text{ (Short Grass, Few weeds)}$$

BY MANNING'S EQN FOR OPEN CHANNEL FLOW :

$$Q = \frac{1.486}{n} A R^{2/3} S_0^{1/2}$$

$$Q_{\text{ALLOW}} = \frac{1.486}{.025} (7.5) \left(\frac{7.5}{15.13}\right)^{2/3} (.003)^{1/2}$$

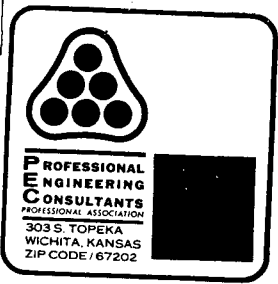
$$Q_{\text{ALLOW}} = 15.3 \text{ cfs} > 14 \text{ cfs} \quad \text{OK} \checkmark$$

STREET FLOW / INLET CAPACITY / PIPE CAPACITY

$$Q_2 = CIA$$

$$C = 0.57 \quad i = 3.83 \text{ (15 min. Tc)}$$

$$Q_2 = 0.57 (3.83) (2.82) = 6.16 \text{ cfs say } 6.2 \text{ cfs}$$



Date 12/5/96 Page _____ of _____

Project Willowood Estates Addition

Item Hydraulics PDM/MWB

DRAINAGE FOR BASIN D (CON'T)

II

WEST SIDE

$$A = 6.65 - 2.82 = 3.83 \text{ AC}$$

$$Q_2 = CIA \quad C = 0.57 \quad i = 3.83$$

$$Q_2 = 0.57(3.83)(3.83) = 8.36 \text{ cfs say } 8.4 \text{ cfs}$$

ALL LOTS DRAIN TO INTERAL STREETS.

III

INLET SIZING

TOTAL $Q_{\text{WEST}} = 8.4$ USE 5' CURB INLET TYPE IA

CHART 12 \rightarrow DEPTH = $.65 - .167 = .483'$

OVER FLOWS AT $d_f = .312$ $S_x = 1/4" / \text{ft}$
 $.479$

$$\therefore Q_{\text{CATCH}} = 6.5 \text{ cfs}$$

$$Q_{\text{BY}} = 8.4 - 6.5 = 1.9 \text{ cfs TO OTHER INLET}$$

TOTAL $Q_{\text{EAST}} = 6.2 \text{ cfs}$ THRU VEE CHANNEL

$Q_{\text{BY}} = 1.9 \text{ cfs}$ FROM WEST TO INLET SIDE.

USE 5' CURB INLET "SPECIAL"

CHART 12 \rightarrow DEPTH = $.2 - .167 = .033'$

$Q_{\text{CATCH}} = 1.9 \text{ cfs}$ FROM STREET SIDE

$Q_{\text{CATCH}} = 6.2 \text{ cfs}$ FROM WEST SIDE.

$$Q_{\text{TOT}} = 8.1 \text{ cfs}$$

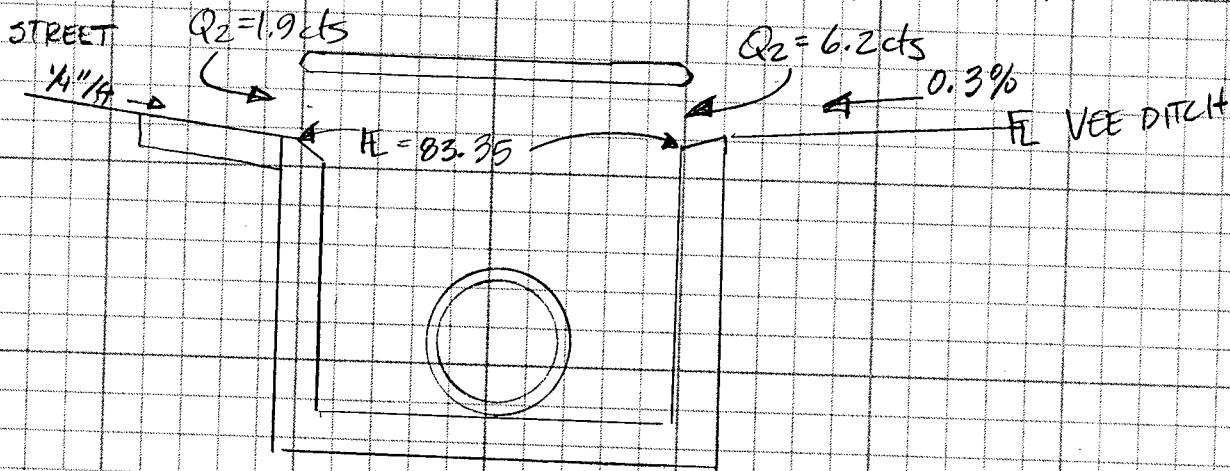


PROFESSIONAL
ENGINEERING
CONSULTANTS
PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION
303 S. TOPEKA
WICHITA, KANSAS
ZIP CODE 67202

Date 12/5/96 Page _____ of _____
Project Willowood Estates Addition
Item Hydraulics PDM/MWB

DRAINAGE FOR BASIN D (CON'T)

INLET "SPECIAL" ON WEST SIDE.



PIPE SIZING FROM INLETS

FROM WEST INLET TO EAST INLET.

$$Q = 6.5 \text{ cfs}$$

ASSUME MIN SLOPE 0.4%

$$K = \frac{Q}{\sqrt{S}} = \frac{6.5}{\sqrt{0.004}} = 102.8 \approx \text{USE } 18" \text{ RCP. } K=105$$

TO MACARTHUR SWS

$$Q_{\text{TOT}} = 8.1 + 6.5 = 14.6 \text{ cfs.}$$

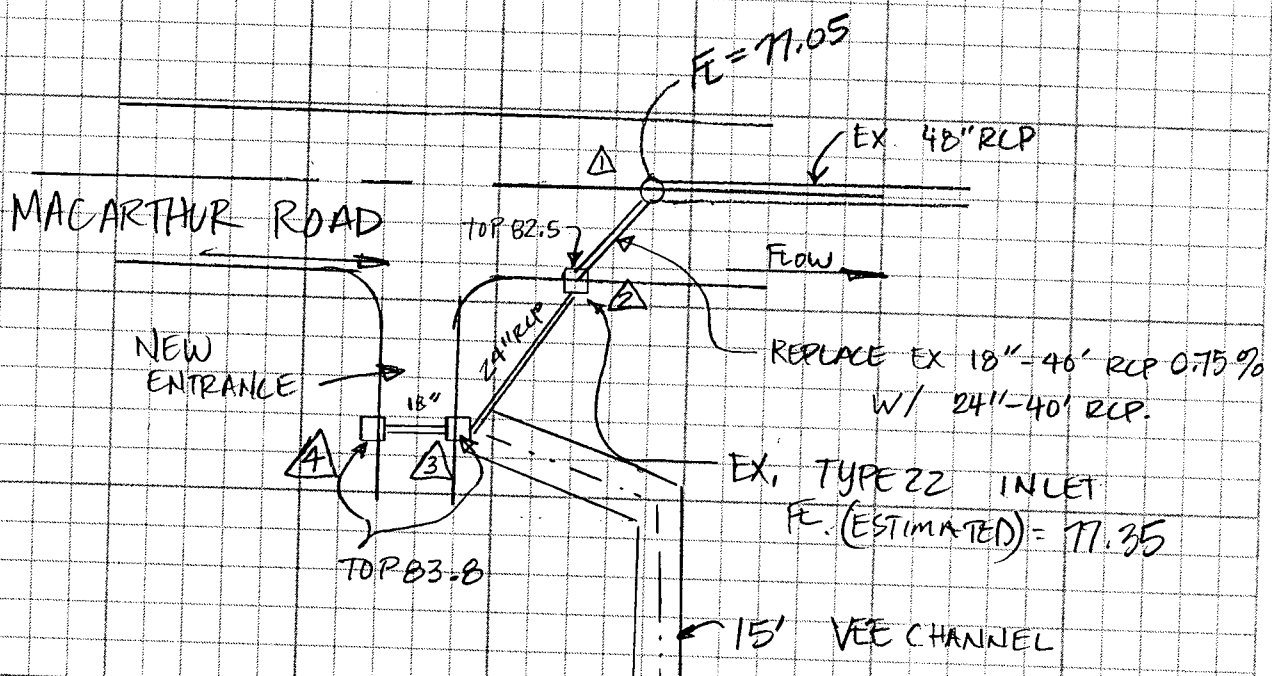
$$K = \frac{Q}{\sqrt{S}} = \frac{14.6}{\sqrt{0.004}} = 230.8 \approx \text{USE } 24" \text{ RCP } K=226$$

GRADE ON EXIST 18" RCP IS 0.75%

∴ PIPE MUST BE REPLACED WITH 24" RCP TO
HANDLE ADDITIONAL Q.



Date 12/5/96 Page _____ of _____
Project Willowood Estates Addition
Item EXIST SYSTEM SWS PDM/MWB



WILLOWOOD ESTATES ADDITION
 FILE 0:\1996\96329\WW.STM
 PDM 12/5/96

Input File: WW.STM

Date: 12-06-1996
 Time: 12:43:22

Storm Frequency = 2-Year

* * * H Y D R O L O G Y * * *

Tributary Area										Hydrology Summation				Conduit Data				
Node to Node	C	Area (Ac)	Slope (%)	Length (Ft)	TC(0) (Min)	I(0) (In/Hr)	Q(0) (CFS)	TC (Min)	I (In/Hr)	Q (CFS)	Sum Q (CFS)	Size	Velocity (Ft/Sec)	Length (Ft)	TT (Min)	TT+TC (Min)		
2	1	.00	.00	.00	.0	15.00	3.83	.00	15.35	3.79	.00	14.55	18"	8.23	40.00	.08	15.43	
3	2	.00	.00	.00	.0	15.00	3.83	8.10	15.23	3.80	8.05	14.55	18"	8.23	60.00	.12	15.35	
4	3	.00	.00	.00	.0	15.00	3.83	6.50	15.00	3.83	6.50	6.50	18"	3.68	50.00	.23	15.23	

Date: 12-06-1996
Time: 12:43:22

WILLOWOOD ESTATES ADDITION
FILE O:\1996\96329\WW.STM
PDM 12/5/96

Input File: WW.STM

Storm Frequency = 2-Year

* * * HYDRAULICS * * *

Node	Hyd-Slope (Ft/Ft)	Friction (Ft)	Bend (Ft)	Transition (Ft)	Manhole (Ft)	Deflection (Ft)	Junction (Ft)	Total (Ft)	Hyd-Gl Elevation	Desired Elevation	Diff. (Ft)
1	.00000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	79.1500	82.7000	3.55
2	.01917	.7669	.0000	.0000	.0526	.0164	.0960	.9320	80.0820	82.5000	2.42
3	.01917	1.1504	.0000	.0842	.0000	.0457	1.7444	3.0247	83.1066	83.8000	.69
4	.00383	.1915	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.1915	83.2981	83.8000	.50

TC
TOP OF
STRUCTURE
FREEBOARD=
TC - HGL



Date 12/5/96 Page _____ of _____

Project Willowood Estates Addition

Item FLUME SIZING

BASIN A → NORTH FLUME

$$Q_p = 25.5 \text{ cfs}$$

By MANNING'S EQN: $Q = \frac{1.486}{n} A R^{2/3} S_0^{1/2}$

TRY 8' TRAP 2:1 Sides 1' DEEP B = 4'

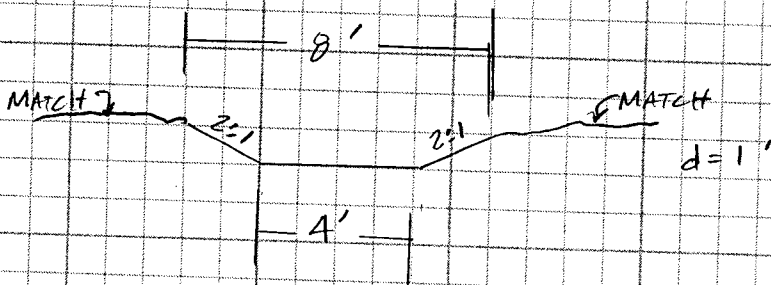
$$A = 4 + 2 = 6 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$P = 4 + 2\sqrt{5} = 8.47 \text{ ft}$$

$$S = 0.2\%$$

$$Q = \frac{1.486}{0.13} (6) \left(\frac{6}{8.47}\right)^{2/3} (.002)^{1/2} = 24.4 \text{ cfs.} \quad \text{ok 100 year Storm.}$$

∴ FLUME SECTION FOR NORTH FLUME IS:





Date 12/5/96 Page _____ of _____
 Project Willowood Estates Addition
 Item FLUME SIZING.

BASIN B HAS LARGEST INFLOW FOR FLUME DRAINAGE

$$Q_p = 57.3 \text{ cfs.}$$

By MANNING'S EQN: $Q = \frac{1.486}{n} A R^{2/3} S^{1/2}$

TRY 10' TRAP. 2:1 SIDES, 1' deep, B = 6'

$$A = 6 + 2 = 8 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$n = .013$$

$$P = 6 + 2\sqrt{5} = 10.47 \text{ ft}$$

$$S = 0.2\%$$

$$Q = \frac{1.486}{.013} (8) \left(\frac{8}{10.47}\right)^{2/3} (.002)^{1/2} = 34.2 \text{ cfs.}$$

TRY 18' TRAP 4:1 SIDES 1' deep B = 10'

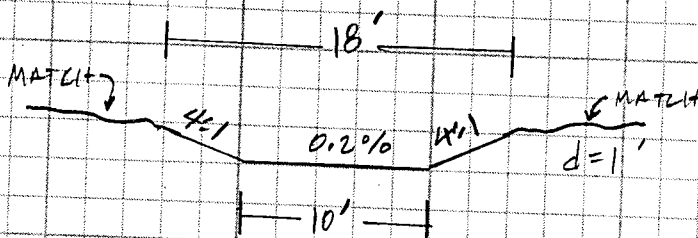
$$A = 10 + 4 = 14 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$P = 10 + 2\sqrt{17} = 16.25 \text{ ft}$$

$$S = 0.2\%$$

$$Q = \frac{1.486}{.013} (14) \left(\frac{14}{16.25}\right)^{2/3} (.002)^{1/2} = 60 \text{ cfs.}$$

∴ FLUME SECTION FOR SOUTH FLUME IS;



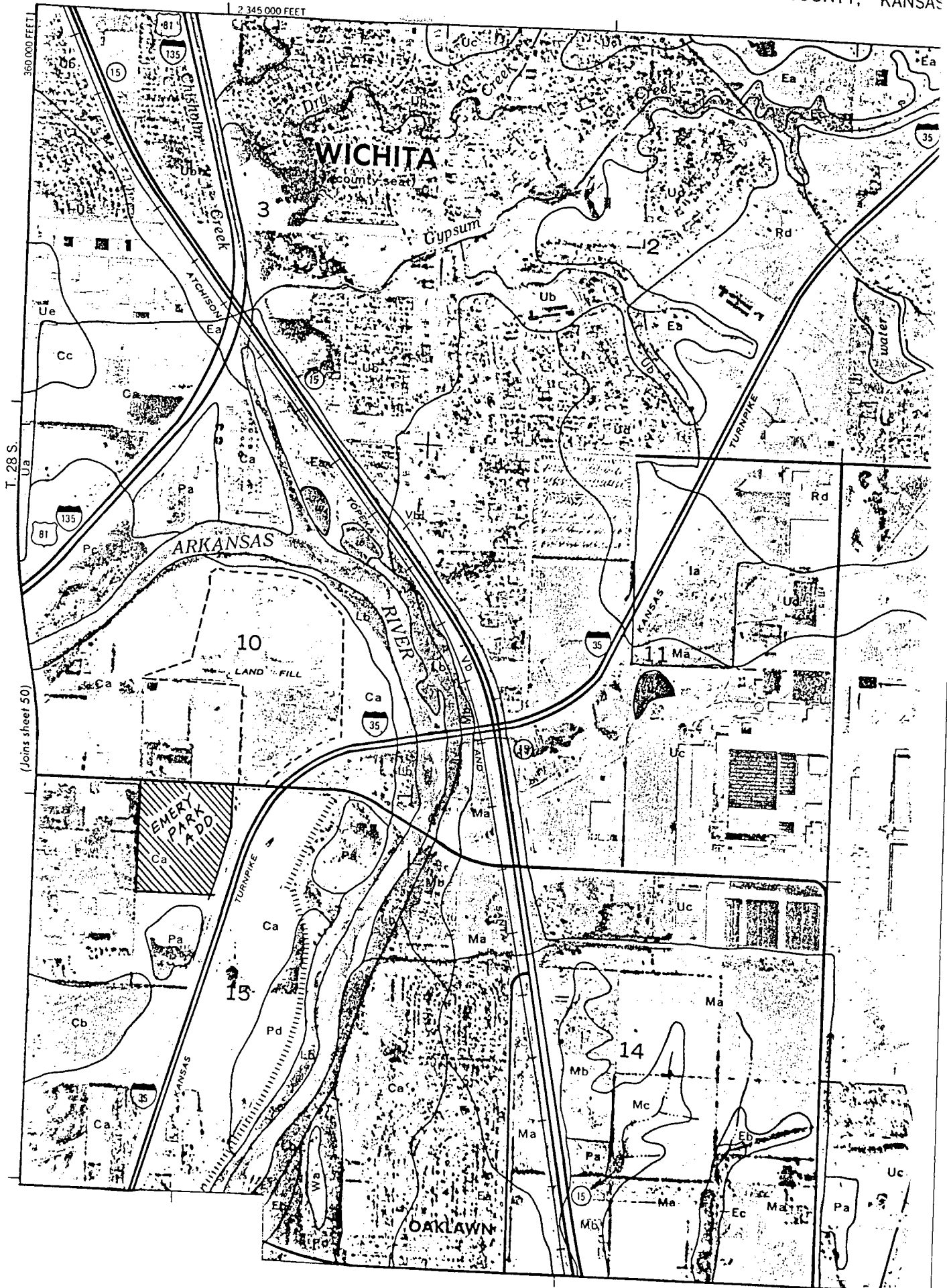


EXHIBIT NO. 1

SOIL LEGEND

<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>HYDROLOGIC GROUP</u>	<u>NAME</u>
Aa	B	Albion-Shellabarger sandy loams, 1 to 4 percent slopes
Ab	B	Albion and Shellabarger sandy loams, 7 to 15 percent slopes
Ba	C	Blanket silt loam, 0 to 1 percent slopes
Bb	C	Blanket silt loam, 1 to 3 percent slopes
Ca	B	Canadian fine sandy loam
Cb	B	Canadian-Waldeck fine sandy loams
Cc	D	Carwile fine sandy loam
Cd	B	Clark-Ost clay loams, 1 to 4 percent slopes
Ce	C	Cline silty clay, 3 to 6 percent slopes
Ea	B	Elandco silt loam
Eb	B	Elandco silt loam, occasionally flooded
Ec	B	Elandco silt loam, frequently flooded
Fa	B	Farnum loam, 0 to 1 percent slopes
Fb	B	Farnum loam, 1 to 3 percent slopes
Fc	B	Farnum loam, sandy substratum, 0 to 1 percent slopes
Ga	D	Goessel silty clay, 0 to 1 percent slopes
Gb	D	Goessel silty clay, 1 to 2 percent slopes
Ia	D	Irwin silty clay loam, 1 to 3 percent slopes
Ib	D	Irwin silty clay loam, 3 to 6 percent slopes
Ic	D	Irwin silty clay loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes, eroded
La	C	Lesho loam
Lb	A	Lincoln soils
Ma	B	Milan loam, 1 to 3 percent slopes
Mb	B	Milan form, 3 to 6 percent slopes
Mc	B	Milan clay loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes, eroded
Na	B	Naron fine sandy loam
Oc	D	Owens clay loam, 1 to 3 percent slopes
Od	D	Owens-Rock outcrop complex, 3 to 10 percent slopes
Pa		Pits
Pb	D	Plevna fine sandy loam
Pc	A	Pratt loamy fine sand, undulating
Pd	A	Pratt-Tivoli complex, rolling
Ra	D	Renfrow silty clay loam, 1 to 3 percent slopes
Rb	D	Renfrow silty clay loam, 3 to 6 percent slopes
Rc	D	Renfrow-Owens clay loams, 1 to 4 percent slopes
Rd	D	Rosehill silty clay, 1 to 3 percent slopes
Sa	B	Shellabarger sandy loam, 1 to 3 percent slopes
Sb	B	Shellabarger sandy loam, 3 to 6 percent slopes
Sc	B	Shellabarger sandy loam, 3 to 6 percent slopes, eroded
Ta	D	Tabler silty clay loam
Tb	D	Tabler-Drummond complex
Ua	B	Urban land-Canadian complex
Ub	B	Urban land-Elandco complex
Uc	B	Urban land-Farnum complex, 0 to 3 percent slopes
Ud	D	Urban land-Irwin complex, 1 to 3 percent slopes
Ue	D	Urban land-Tabler complex
Va	B	Vanoss silt loam, 0 to 1 percent slopes
Vb	B	Vanoss silt loam, 1 to 3 percent slopes
Vc	B	Vanoss silt loam, 3 to 6 percent slopes
Vd	B	Vanoss silt loam, 3 to 6 percent slopes, eroded
Ve	D	Vernon sandy loam, 1 to 3 percent slopes
Vf	D	Vernon sandy loam, 3 to 6 percent slopes
Wa	C	Waldeck sandy loam
Wb	D	Waurika silt loam

ATTACHMENT D

DRAINAGE CRITERIA

CITY OF WICHITA, KANSAS

RECOMMENDED RUNOFF COEFFICIENTS FOR RATIONAL METHOD
AND PERCENT IMPERVIOUS FOR UNIT HYDROGRAPH METHOD

Land Use or Surface Characteristics	Percent Impervious	Frequency			
		<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>100</u>
1. Business:					
Downtown Areas	95	0.84	0.85	0.87	0.91
Neighborhood Areas	70	0.68	0.69	0.73	0.80
2. Residential:					
<u>Single Family (Soil Group D)</u>					
1/8 Acre	50	0.57	0.61	0.66	0.79
1/4 Acre	38	0.50	0.54	0.62	0.76
1/3 Acre	30	0.46	0.50	0.59	0.73
1/2 Acre	25	0.42	0.48	0.56	0.72
3/4 Acre	22	0.42	0.46	0.55	0.71
1 Acre	20	0.41	0.45	0.54	0.71
<u>Multi-Family (Soil Group D)</u>					
Multi-Unit (detached)	60	0.62	0.66	0.72	0.82
Multi-Unit (attached)	65	0.64	0.68	0.73	0.83
Apartments	75	0.70	0.73	0.79	0.86
<u>Single Family (Soil Group C)</u>					
1/8 Acre	50	0.55	0.58	0.64	0.73
1/4 Acre	38	0.48	0.51	0.57	0.68
1/3 Acre	30	0.43	0.46	0.53	0.65
1/2 Acre	25	0.40	0.43	0.50	0.63
3/4 Acre	22	0.39	0.42	0.49	0.62
1 Acre	20	0.37	0.40	0.48	0.61
<u>Multi-Family (Soil Group C)</u>					
Multi-Unit (detached)	60	0.60	0.63	0.69	0.77
Multi-Unit (attached)	65	0.63	0.66	0.71	0.79
Apartments	75	0.68	0.72	0.77	0.83
<u>Single-Family (Soil Group B)</u>					
1/8 Acre	50	0.52	0.54	0.59	0.67
1/4 Acre	38	0.44	0.46	0.52	0.61
1/3 Acre	30	0.39	0.41	0.47	0.57
1/2 Acre	25	0.36	0.38	0.44	0.54
3/4 Acre	22	0.34	0.36	0.42	0.52
1 Acre	20	0.33	0.35	0.40	0.51
<u>Multi-Family (Soil Group B)</u>					
Multi-Unit (detached)	60	0.58	0.60	0.65	0.72
Multi-Unit (attached)	65	0.61	0.64	0.68	0.75
Apartments	75	0.67	0.70	0.74	0.80

Land Use or Surface Characteristics	Percent Impervious	Frequency			
		<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>100</u>
<u>Single Family (Soil Group A)</u>					
1/8 Acre	50	0.47	0.50	0.54	0.60
1/4 Acre	38	0.39	0.41	0.45	0.52
1/3 Acre	30	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.47
1/2 Acre	25	0.30	0.31	0.35	0.44
3/4 Acre	22	0.28	0.29	0.33	0.42
1 Acre	20	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.40
<u>Multi-Family (Soil Group A)</u>					
Multi-Unit (detached)	60	0.55	0.57	0.61	0.67
Multi-Unit (attached)	65	0.58	0.60	0.64	0.70
Apartments	75	0.65	0.68	0.72	0.77
3. Industrial:					
Light Areas	70	0.68	0.69	0.73	0.80
Heavy Areas	80	0.74	0.76	0.79	0.84
4. Playgrounds:	15	0.33	0.35	0.42	0.55
5. Schools:	40	0.49	0.51	0.56	0.66
6. Railroad Yard Areas:	30	0.43	0.45	0.50	0.62
7. Undeveloped Urban Areas: Offsite Flow Analysis (when land use not defined)	45	0.52	0.54	0.59	0.68
8. Streets:					
Paved	99	0.87	0.88	0.90	0.93
Gravel	00	0.24	0.26	0.33	0.48
9. Drive, Parking Lots and Walks:	96	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.89
10. Roofs:	90	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.93
11. Urban Lawn Areas (See Note No. 1 below):					
<u>Soil Group A</u>					
Slope less than 1%	00	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.23
Slope 1% to 4%	00	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.27
Slope more than 4%	00	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.31
<u>Soil Group B</u>					
Slope less than 1%	00	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.37
Slope 1% to 4%	00	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.41
Slope more than 4%	00	0.24	0.26	0.32	0.45
<u>Soil Group C</u>					
Slope less than 1%	00	0.24	0.27	0.35	0.51
Slope 1% to 4%	00	0.26	0.29	0.37	0.53
Slope more than 4%	00	0.28	0.31	0.39	0.55

Land Use or
Surface Characteristics

Percent
Impervious

Frequency

Soil Group D

Slope less than 1%

Slope 1% to 4%

Slope more than 4%

00

00

00

0.28

0.30

0.32

0.33

0.35

0.37

0.43

0.45

0.47

0.63

0.65

0.67

Note No. 1: Coefficients shown in the above table are for pervious open space areas with thick turf which includes pervious areas in parks and cemeteries. Coefficients shown above must be increased 0.02 for use with agricultural pasture areas. Coefficients shown above must be reduced by 0.04 for use with agricultural cultivated areas. Group A soils are well-drained, coarse textured sands with high infiltration rates. Group B soils are moderately well-drained, moderately coarse textured soils with moderate infiltration rates. Group C soils are moderately poor-drained, moderately fine textured soils with slow infiltration rates. Group D soils are poor-drained, fine textured soils with very slow infiltration rates.

GENERAL NOTE: These Rational Formula Coefficients may not be valid for basins 320 acres or larger.

April 15, 1986

ATTACHMENT A
DRAINAGE CRITERIA MANUAL

CITY OF WICHITA, KANSAS

RAINFALL INTENSITY TABLE FOR SEDGWICK COUNTY, KANSAS

The following tabulation contains rainfall intensity in inches per hour as derived from ESSA Weather Bureau Technical Paper 40 Modified to NWS Hydro-35, 1977 During First Hour

DURATION IN MINUTES	RETURN PERIODS OF						
	1-YR	2-YR	5-YR	10-YR	25-YR	50-YR	100-YR
5	4.18	5.57	6.53	7.41	8.52	9.48	10.32
6	3.99	5.32	6.25	7.09	8.16	9.09	9.89
7	3.81	5.09	5.99	6.81	7.84	8.74	9.50
8	3.66	4.89	5.75	6.55	7.55	8.42	9.15
9	3.52	4.70	5.54	6.31	7.28	8.13	8.83
10	3.39	4.52	5.34	6.09	7.04	7.86	8.54
11	3.27	4.36	5.16	5.89	6.81	7.61	8.27
12	3.18	4.21	4.99	5.71	6.60	7.38	8.02
13	3.05	4.08	4.84	5.53	6.41	7.17	7.79
14	2.96	3.95	4.69	5.37	6.23	6.97	7.57
15	2.87	3.83	4.56	5.22	6.06	6.78	7.37
16	2.78	3.72	4.43	5.08	5.90	6.60	7.18
17	2.71	3.61	4.31	4.95	5.75	6.44	7.00
18	2.63	3.51	4.20	4.83	5.61	6.29	6.84
19	2.56	3.42	4.10	4.71	5.47	6.14	6.68
20	2.50	3.33	4.00	4.60	5.35	6.00	6.53
21	2.44	3.25	3.90	4.50	5.23	5.87	6.39
22	2.38	3.17	3.81	4.40	5.12	5.75	6.26
23	2.32	3.10	3.73	4.31	5.01	5.63	6.13
24	2.27	3.03	3.65	4.22	4.91	5.52	6.01
25	2.22	2.96	3.57	4.13	4.81	5.41	5.90
26	2.20	2.90	3.50	4.05	4.72	5.31	5.79
27	2.16	2.84	3.43	3.98	4.63	5.21	5.69
28	2.14	2.78	3.37	3.90	4.55	5.12	5.59
29	2.11	2.72	3.30	3.83	4.47	5.03	5.49
30	2.08	2.67	3.24	3.76	4.39	4.94	5.40
31	2.05	2.62	3.19	3.70	4.32	4.86	5.32
32	2.02	2.57	3.10	3.63	4.25	4.79	5.22
33	1.99	2.52	3.05	3.57	4.18	4.71	5.14
34	1.96	2.48	3.01	3.51	4.11	4.63	5.07
35	1.93	2.44	2.98	3.46	4.05	4.56	5.00
36	1.91	2.39	2.93	3.41	3.99	4.50	4.93
37	1.89	2.35	2.88	3.36	3.93	4.43	4.86
38	1.87	2.32	2.84	3.31	3.87	4.37	4.79
39	1.85	2.28	2.80	3.26	3.82	4.31	4.73
40	1.83	2.24	2.76	3.22	3.76	4.25	4.66
41	1.81	2.21	2.72	3.17	3.71	4.19	4.60
42	1.79	2.18	2.68	3.13	3.66	4.13	4.54
43	1.77	2.14	2.64	3.09	3.61	4.08	4.49
44	1.75	2.11	2.61	3.05	3.57	4.03	4.43
45	1.73	2.08	2.57	3.01	3.52	3.98	4.38

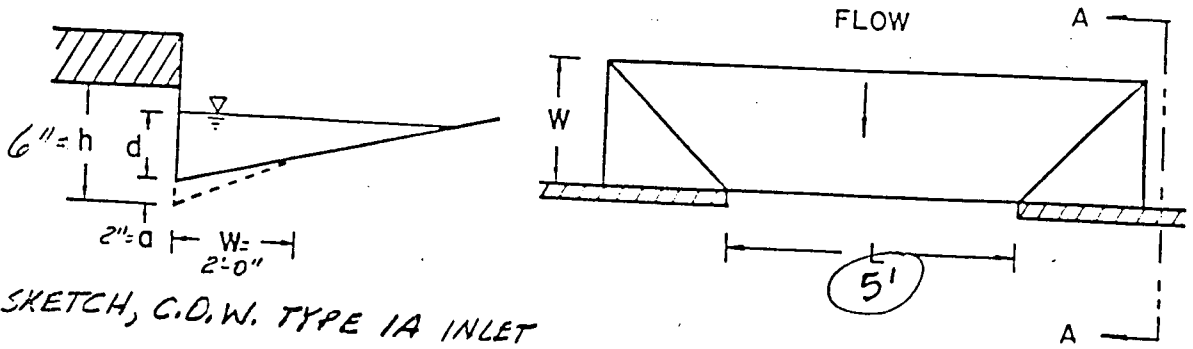
ATTACHMENT A CONTINUED
Page 2

DURATION IN MINUTES	RETURN PERIODS OF						
	<u>1-YR</u>	<u>2-YR</u>	<u>5-YR</u>	<u>10-YR</u>	<u>25-YR</u>	<u>50-YR</u>	<u>100-YR</u>
46	1.70	2.05	2.54	2.97	3.48	3.93	4.33
47	1.67	2.02	2.50	2.93	3.44	3.88	4.28
48	1.66	2.00	2.47	2.90	3.39	3.84	4.23
49	1.64	1.97	2.44	2.86	3.35	3.79	4.18
50	1.61	1.95	2.41	2.83	3.32	3.75	4.13
51	1.59	1.92	2.38	2.79	3.28	3.71	4.09
52	1.56	1.89	2.35	2.76	3.24	3.67	4.05
53	1.54	1.86	2.33	2.73	3.20	3.63	4.00
54	1.52	1.84	2.30	2.70	3.17	3.59	3.96
55	1.50	1.81	2.27	2.67	3.14	3.55	3.92
56	1.47	1.79	2.25	2.64	3.10	3.51	3.88
57	1.45	1.76	2.22	2.61	3.07	3.48	3.84
58	1.43	1.74	2.20	2.59	3.04	3.44	3.81
59	1.42	1.72	2.18	2.56	3.01	3.41	3.77
60	1.40	1.69	2.15	2.53	2.98	3.37	3.73
61	1.38	1.67	2.13	2.51	2.95	3.34	3.70
62	1.36	1.65	2.11	2.48	2.92	3.31	3.67
63	1.34	1.63	2.09	2.46	2.89	3.28	3.63
64	1.33	1.61	2.07	2.44	2.86	3.25	3.60
65	1.31	1.59	2.05	2.41	2.84	3.22	3.57
66	1.30	1.57	2.03	2.39	2.81	3.19	3.54
67	1.28	1.56	2.01	2.37	2.79	3.16	3.51
68	1.26	1.54	1.99	2.35	2.76	3.13	3.48
69	1.25	1.52	1.97	2.33	2.74	3.10	3.45
70	1.24	1.50	1.95	2.31	2.71	3.08	3.42
71	1.22	1.49	1.93	2.28	2.69	3.05	3.39
72	1.21	1.47	1.92	2.26	2.67	3.02	3.36
73	1.20	1.46	1.90	2.25	2.64	3.00	3.34
74	1.18	1.44	1.88	2.23	2.63	2.98	3.31
75	1.17	1.43	1.86	2.21	2.61	2.95	3.29
76	1.16	1.41	1.85	2.19	2.58	2.93	3.26
77	1.15	1.40	1.83	2.17	2.55	2.90	3.24
78	1.13	1.38	1.82	2.15	2.53	2.88	3.22
79	1.12	1.37	1.80	2.14	2.50	2.86	3.19
80	1.11	1.36	1.79	2.12	2.48	2.84	3.16
81	1.10	1.34	1.77	2.10	2.46	2.82	3.13
82	1.09	1.33	1.76	2.08	2.43	2.79	3.10
83	1.08	1.32	1.74	2.06	2.41	2.76	3.07
84	1.07	1.31	1.73	2.04	2.39	2.74	3.04
85	1.06	1.30	1.72	2.02	2.37	2.71	3.01
86	1.05	1.28	1.70	2.00	2.34	2.69	2.99
87	1.04	1.27	1.69	1.99	2.32	2.66	2.96
88	1.03	1.26	1.68	1.97	2.30	2.64	2.93
89	1.02	1.25	1.68	1.95	2.28	2.62	2.91
90	1.01	1.24	1.66	1.93	2.26	2.59	2.88

ATTACHMENT A CONTINUED
Page 3

<u>DURATION IN MINUTES</u>	<u>RETURN PERIODS OF</u>						
	<u>1-YR</u>	<u>2-YR</u>	<u>5-YR</u>	<u>10-YR</u>	<u>25-YR</u>	<u>50-YR</u>	<u>100-YR</u>
91	1.00	1.23	1.65	1.92	2.24	2.57	2.86
92	1.00	1.22	1.63	1.90	2.22	2.55	2.83
93	0.99	1.21	1.62	1.89	2.20	2.53	2.81
94	0.98	1.20	1.61	1.87	2.19	2.51	2.79
95	0.97	1.19	1.59	1.85	2.17	2.49	2.76
96	0.96	1.18	1.58	1.84	2.15	2.46	2.74
97	0.96	1.17	1.57	1.82	2.13	2.44	2.72
98	0.95	1.16	1.56	1.81	2.12	2.42	2.70
99	0.94	1.15	1.54	1.80	2.10	2.41	2.67
100	0.93	1.14	1.53	1.78	2.08	2.39	2.65
101	0.93	1.13	1.52	1.77	2.07	2.39	2.65
102	0.92	1.13	1.51	1.75	2.05	2.35	2.61
103	0.91	1.12	1.50	1.74	2.04	2.33	2.59
104	0.90	1.11	1.49	1.73	2.02	2.31	2.57
105	0.90	1.10	1.47	1.72	2.01	2.30	2.55
106	0.89	1.09	1.46	1.70	1.99	2.28	2.54
107	0.88	1.09	1.45	1.69	1.98	2.26	2.52
108	0.88	1.08	1.44	1.68	1.96	2.25	2.50
109	0.87	1.07	1.43	1.67	1.95	2.23	2.48
110	0.87	1.06	1.42	1.65	1.93	2.21	2.46
111	0.86	1.06	1.41	1.64	1.92	2.20	2.45
112	0.85	1.05	1.40	1.63	1.91	2.18	2.43
113	0.85	1.04	1.39	1.62	1.89	2.17	2.41
114	0.84	1.03	1.38	1.61	1.88	2.15	2.40
115	0.84	1.03	1.37	1.60	1.87	2.14	2.38
116	0.83	1.02	1.36	1.59	1.86	2.12	2.36
117	0.82	1.01	1.36	1.58	1.84	2.11	2.35
118	0.82	1.01	1.35	1.57	1.83	2.09	2.33
119	0.81	1.00	1.34	1.56	1.82	2.08	2.32
120	0.81	0.99	1.33	1.55	1.81	2.07	2.30

<u>DURATION IN HOURS</u>	<u>RETURN PERIODS OF</u>						
	<u>1-YR</u>	<u>2-YR</u>	<u>5-YR</u>	<u>10-YR</u>	<u>25-YR</u>	<u>50-YR</u>	<u>100-YR</u>
2	0.81	0.99	1.33	1.55	1.81	2.07	2.30
3	0.59	0.72	0.97	1.13	1.32	1.51	1.68
4	0.47	0.58	0.78	0.91	1.06	1.21	1.35
5	0.40	0.49	0.66	0.77	0.89	1.02	1.14
6	0.35	0.42	0.57	0.67	0.78	0.89	0.99
8	0.28	0.34	0.46	0.53	0.62	0.71	0.79
10	0.23	0.29	0.39	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.67
12	0.20	0.25	0.33	0.39	0.45	0.52	0.58
18	0.15	0.18	0.24	0.28	0.33	0.38	0.42
24	0.12	0.15	0.20	0.23	0.27	0.31	0.34



DEF. SKETCH, C.D.W. TYPE IA INLET

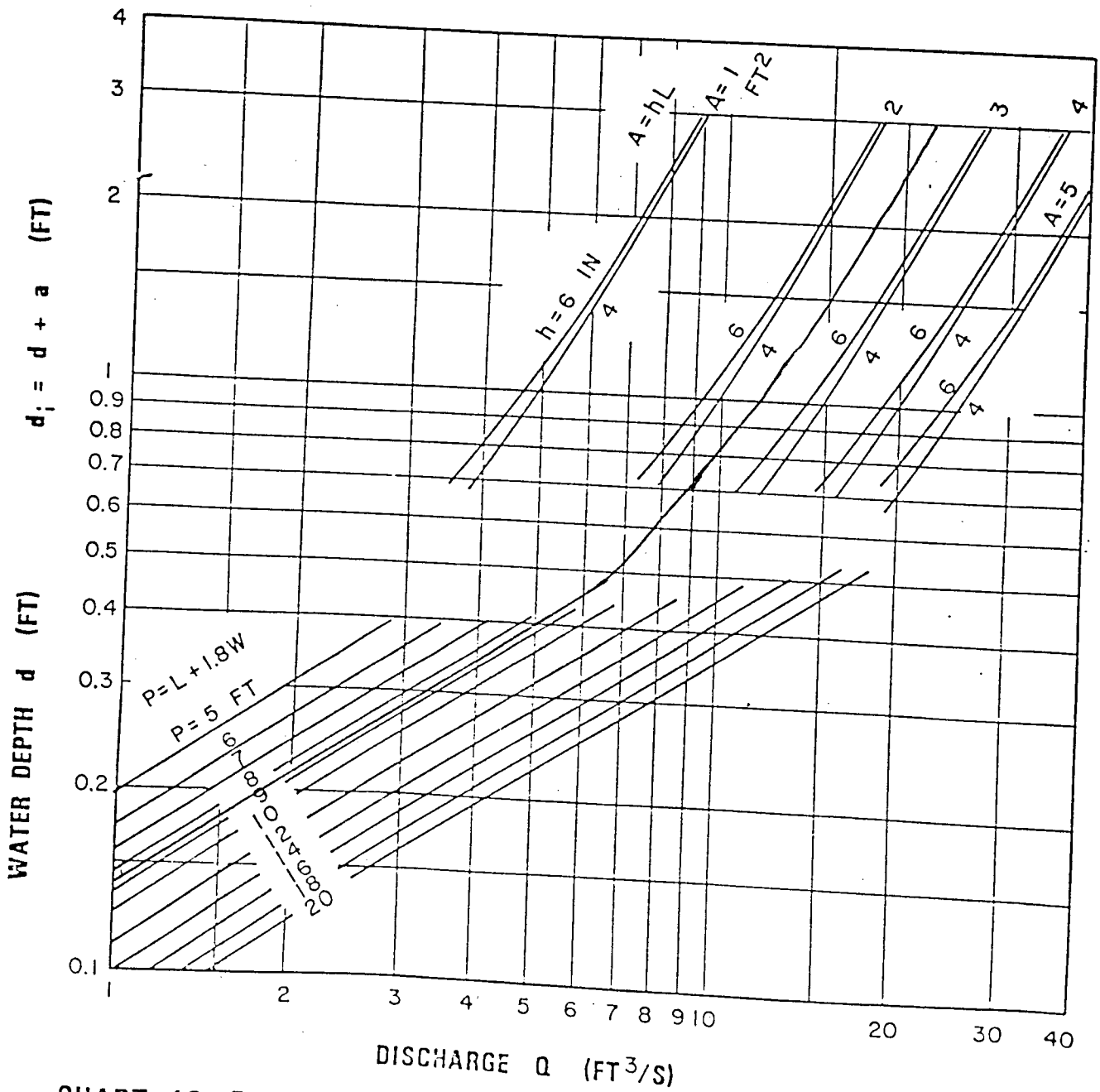
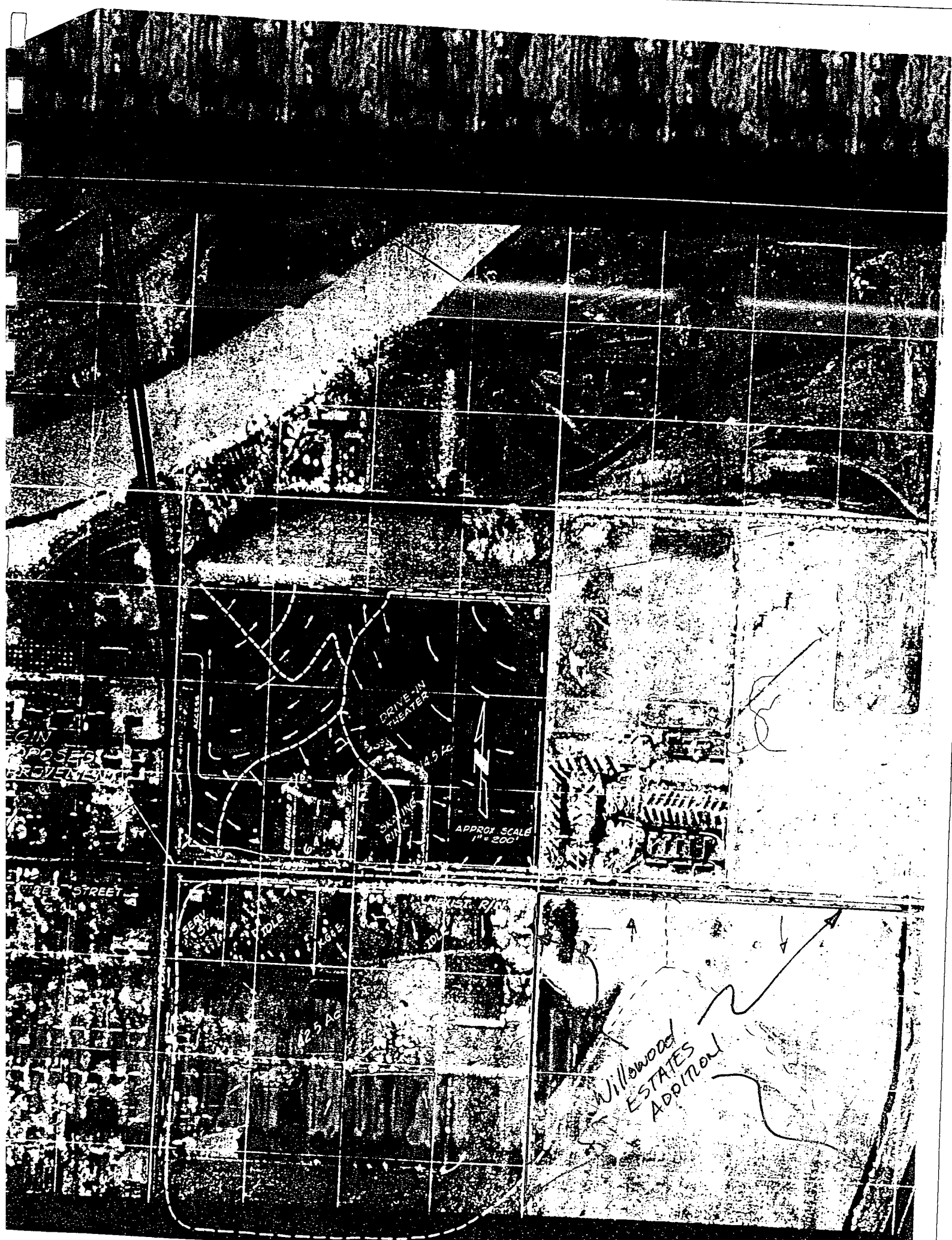


CHART 12. Depressed curb-opening inlet capacity in sump locations.

FROM: HEC-12, DRAINAGE OF HIGHWAY PAVEMENTS, FHWA, MAR, 1975



EGIN
PROPOSED
FACILITIES

DRIVE-IN
THEATER

APPROX SCALE
1" = 200'

STREET

PERV
TOLE
LAGE
125' X
101'

Willowood
ESTATES
ADDITION

Appendix A.—TABLES

Table 1.—Manning roughness coefficients, n ¹

	Manning's n range ²		Manning's n range ²		
I. Closed conduits:					
A. Concrete pipe.....	0.011-0.013	IV. Highway channels and swales with maintained vegetation⁴:			
B. Corrugated-metal pipe or pipe-arch:		(values shown are for velocities of 2 and 6 f.p.s.):			
1. 2 3/4 by 3/4-in. corrugation (riveted pipe): ³	0.024	A. Depth of flow up to 0.7 foot:			
a. Plain or fully coated.....	0.021-0.018	1. Bermudagrass, Kentucky bluegrass, buffalograss:	0.07-0.045		
b. Paved invert (range values are for 25 and 50 percent of circumference paved):	0.021-0.016	a. Mowed to 2 inches.....	0.09-0.05		
(1) Flow full depth.....	0.019-0.013	b. Length 4-8 inches.....	0.18-0.09		
(2) Flow 0.8 depth.....	0.03	2. Good stand, any grass:	0.30-0.15		
(3) Flow 0.6 depth.....	0.012-0.014	a. Length about 12 inches.....	0.14-0.08		
C. Vitrified clay pipe.....	0.013	b. Length about 24 inches.....	0.25-0.13		
D. Cast-iron pipe, uncoated.....	0.009-0.011	B. Depth of flow 0.7-1.5 feet:			
E. Steel pipe.....	0.014-0.017	1. Bermudagrass, Kentucky bluegrass, buffalograss:	0.05-0.035		
F. Brick.....	0.015-0.017	a. Mowed to 2 inches.....	0.06-0.04		
G. Monolithic concrete:		b. Length 4 to 6 inches.....	0.12-0.07		
1. Wood forms, rough.....	0.012-0.014	2. Good stand, any grass:	0.20-0.10		
2. Wood forms, smooth.....	0.012-0.013	a. Length about 12 inches.....	0.10-0.06		
3. Steel forms.....	0.017-0.022	b. Length about 24 inches.....	0.17-0.09		
H. Cemented rubble masonry walls:		3. Fair stand, any grass:			
1. Concrete floor and top.....	0.019-0.025	a. Length about 12 inches.....	0.17-0.09		
2. Natural floor.....	0.015-0.017	b. Length about 24 inches.....			
I. Laminated treated wood.....	0.015	V. Street and expressway gutters:			
J. Vitrified clay liner plates.....	0.015	A. Concrete gutter, troweled finish.....	0.012		
II. Open channels, lined⁴ (straight alignment):³					
A. Concrete, with surfaces as indicated:	0.013-0.017	B. Asphalt pavement:	0.013		
1. Formed, no finish.....	0.012-0.014	1. Smooth texture.....	0.016		
2. Trowel finish.....	0.013-0.016	C. Concrete gutter with asphalt pavement:			
3. Float finish.....	0.015-0.017	1. Smooth.....	0.013		
4. Float finish, some gravel on bottom.....	0.016-0.019	2. Rough.....	0.015		
5. Gunite, good section.....	0.018-0.022	D. Concrete pavement:			
6. Gunite, wavy section.....	0.015-0.017	1. Float finish.....	0.014		
B. Concrete, bottom float finished, sides as indicated:		2. Broom finish.....	0.016		
1. Dressed stone in mortar.....	0.017-0.020	E. For gutters with small slope, where sediment may accumulate, increase above values of n by.....	0.002		
2. Random stone in mortar.....	0.020-0.025	VI. Natural stream channels:¹			
3. Cement rubble masonry.....	0.020-0.025	A. Minor streams ² (surface width at flood stage less than 100 ft.):			
4. Cement rubble masonry, plastered.....	0.020-0.030	1. Fairly regular section:			
5. Dry rubble (riprap).....	0.020-0.030	a. Some grass and weeds, little or no brush.....	0.030-0.035		
C. Gravel bottom, sides as indicated:		b. Dense growth of weeds, depth of flow materially greater than weed height.....	0.035-0.05		
1. Formed concrete.....	0.017-0.020	c. Some weeds, light brush on banks.....	0.035-0.05		
2. Random stone in mortar.....	0.020-0.023	d. Some weeds, heavy brush on banks.....	0.05-0.07		
3. Dry rubble (riprap).....	0.023-0.033	e. Some weeds, dense willows on banks.....	0.06-0.08		
D. Brick.....	0.014-0.017	f. For trees within channel, with branches submerged at high stage, increase all above values by.....	0.01-0.02		
E. Asphalt:		2. Irregular sections, with pools, slight channel meander; increase values given in 1a-e about.....	0.01-0.02		
1. Smooth.....	0.013	3. Mountain streams, no vegetation in channel, banks usually steep, trees and brush along banks submerged at high stage:			
2. Rough.....	0.016	a. Bottom of gravel, cobbles, and few boulders.....	0.04-0.05		
F. Wood, planed, clean.....	0.011-0.013	b. Bottom of cobbles, with large boulders.....	0.05-0.07		
G. Concrete-lined excavated rock:		B. Flood plains (adjacent to natural streams):			
1. Good section.....	0.017-0.020	1. Pasture, no brush:			
2. Irregular section.....	0.022-0.027	a. Short grass.....	0.030-0.035		
III. Open channels, excavated⁴ (straight alignment,³ natural lining):					
A. Earth, uniform section:		b. High grass.....	0.035-0.05		
1. Clean, recently completed.....	0.016-0.018	2. Cultivated areas:			
2. Clean, after weathering.....	0.018-0.020	a. No crop.....	0.03-0.04		
3. With short grass, few weeds.....	0.022-0.027	b. Mature row crops.....	0.035-0.045		
4. In gravelly soil, uniform section, clean.....	0.022-0.025	c. Mature field crops.....	0.04-0.05		
B. Earth, fairly uniform section:		3. Heavy weeds, scattered brush.....	0.05-0.07		
1. No vegetation.....	0.022-0.025	4. Light brush and trees: ¹⁰			
2. Grass, some weeds.....	0.025-0.030	a. Winter.....	0.05-0.06		
3. Dense weeds or aquatic plants in deep channels.....	0.030-0.035	b. Summer.....	0.06-0.08		
4. Sides clean, gravel bottom.....	0.025-0.030	5. Medium to dense brush: ¹⁰			
5. Sides clean, cobble bottom.....	0.030-0.040	a. Winter.....	0.07-0.11		
C. Dragline excavated or dredged:		b. Summer.....	0.10-0.16		
1. No vegetation.....	0.028-0.033	6. Dense willows, summer, not bent over by current.....	0.15-0.20		
2. Light brush on banks.....	0.035-0.050	7. Cleared land with tree stumps, 100-150 per acre:			
D. Rock:		a. No sprouts.....	0.04-0.05		
1. Based on design section.....	0.035	b. With heavy growth of sprouts.....	0.06-0.08		
2. Based on actual mean section:		8. Heavy stand of timber, a few down trees, little undergrowth:			
a. Smooth and uniform.....	0.035-0.040	a. Flood depth below branches.....	0.10-0.12		
b. Jagged and irregular.....	0.040-0.045	b. Flood depth reaches branches.....	0.12-0.16		
E. Channels not maintained, weeds and brush uncut:		C. Major streams (surface width at flood stage more than 100 ft.): Roughness coefficient is usually less than for minor streams of similar description on account of less effective resistance offered by irregular banks or vegetation on banks. Values of n may be somewhat reduced. Follow recommendation in publication cited ¹ if possible. The value of n for larger streams of most regular section, with no boulders or brush, may be in the range of.....	0.028-0.033		
1. Dense weeds, high as flow depth.....	0.08-0.12				
2. Clean bottom, brush on sides.....	0.05-0.08				
3. Clean bottom, brush on sides, highest stage of flow.....	0.07-0.11				
4. Dense brush, high stage.....	0.10-0.14				

Footnotes to table 1 appear at the top of page 101.

TABLE 4

FULL FLOW COEFFICIENT VALUES
ELLIPTICAL CONCRETE PIPE

Pipe Size R x S (HE) S x R (VE) (Inches)	Approximate Equivalent Circular Diameter (Inches)	A Area (Square Feet)	R Hydraulic Radius (Feet)	Value of $C_1 = \frac{1.486}{n} \times A \times R^{3/2} = K$		
				n = 0.010	n = 0.011	n = 0.012
				n = 0.010	n = 0.011	n = 0.013
14 x 23	18	1.8	0.367	138	125	116
19 x 30	24	3.3	0.490	301	274	252
22 x 34	27	4.1	0.546	405	368	339
24 x 38	30	5.1	0.613	547	497	456
27 x 42	33	6.3	0.686	728	662	607
29 x 45	36	7.4	0.736	891	810	745
32 x 49	39	8.8	0.812	1140	1036	948
34 x 53	42	10.2	0.875	1386	1260	1156
38 x 60	48	12.9	0.969	1878	1707	1565
43 x 68	54	16.6	1.106	2635	2395	2196
48 x 76	60	20.5	1.229	3491	3174	2910
53 x 83	66	24.8	1.352	4503	4094	3753
58 x 91	72	29.5	1.475	5680	5164	4734
63 x 98	78	34.6	1.598	7027	6388	5856
68 x 106	84	40.1	1.721	8560	7790	7140
72 x 113	90	46.1	1.845	10300	9365	8584
77 x 121	96	52.4	1.967	12220	11110	10190
82 x 128	102	59.2	2.091	14380	13070	11980
87 x 136	108	66.4	2.215	16770	15240	13970
92 x 143	114	74.0	2.340	19380	17620	16150
97 x 151	120	82.0	2.461	22190	20180	18490
106 x 166	132	99.2	2.707	28630	26020	23860
116 x 180	144	118.6	2.968	36400	33100	30340

TABLE 5

FULL FLOW COEFFICIENT VALUES
CONCRETE ARCH PIPE

Pipe Size R x S (Inches)	Approximate Equivalent Circular Diameter (Inches)	A Area (Square Feet)	R Hydraulic Radius (Feet)	Value of $C_1 = \frac{1.486}{n} \times A \times R^{3/2} = K$		
				n = 0.010	n = 0.011	n = 0.012
				n = 0.010	n = 0.011	n = 0.013
11 x 18	15	1.1	0.25	65	59	54
13 1/2 x 22	18	1.6	0.30	110	100	91
15 1/2 x 26	21	2.2	0.36	165	150	137
18 x 28 1/2	24	2.8	0.45	243	221	203
22 1/2 x 36 1/4	30	4.4	0.56	441	401	368
26 3/8 x 43 3/4	36	6.4	0.68	736	669	613
31 1/2 x 51 1/8	42	8.8	0.80	1125	1023	938
36 x 58 1/2	48	11.4	0.90	1579	1435	1315
40 x 65	54	14.3	1.01	2140	1945	1783
45 x 73	60	17.7	1.13	2851	2592	2376
54 x 88	72	25.6	1.35	4641	4219	3867
62 x 102	84	34.6	1.57	6941	6310	5784
72 x 115	90	44.5	1.77	9668	8789	8056
77 1/4 x 122	96	51.7	1.92	11850	10770	9872
87 1/8 x 138	108	66.0	2.17	16430	14940	13690
96 1/4 x 154	120	81.8	2.42	21975	19977	18312
106 1/2 x 168 1/4	132	99.1	2.65	28292	25720	23577

TABLE 5

FULL FLOW COEFFICIENT VALUES
CIRCULAR CONCRETE PIPE

D Pipe Diameter (Inches)	A Area (Square Feet)	R Hydraulic Radius (Feet)	Value of $C_1 = \frac{1.486}{n} \times A \times R^{3/2} = K$		
			n = 0.010	n = 0.011	n = 0.012
			n = 0.010	n = 0.011	n = 0.013
8	0.349	0.167	158	143	131
10	0.545	0.208	284	258	236
12	0.785	0.250	464	421	386
15	1.227	0.312	841	765	701
18	1.767	0.375	137	124	114
21	2.405	0.437	206	187	172
24	3.142	0.500	294	267	245
27	3.976	0.562	402	366	335
30	4.909	0.625	533	485	444
33	5.940	0.688	686	624	574
36	7.069	0.750	867	788	722
42	9.621	0.875	1308	1189	1090
48	12.566	1.000	1867	1698	1556
54	15.904	1.125	2557	2325	2131
60	19.635	1.250	3385	3077	2821
66	23.758	1.375	4364	3967	3636
72	28.274	1.500	5504	5004	4587
78	33.183	1.625	6815	6195	5679
84	38.485	1.750	8304	7549	6920
90	44.170	1.875	9985	9078	8321
96	50.266	2.000	11850	10780	9878
102	56.745	2.125	13940	12670	11620
108	63.617	2.250	16230	14760	13530
114	70.882	2.375	18750	17040	15620
120	78.540	2.500	21500	19540	17920
126	86.590	2.625	24480	22260	20400
132	95.033	2.750	27720	25200	23100
138	103.870	2.875	31210	28370	26010
144	113.100	3.000	34960	31780	29130
150	122.820	3.125	38980	35440	32580
156	133.030	3.250	43280	39360	36380
162	143.740	3.375	47870	43540	40440
168	154.950	3.500	52750	48000	44880
174	166.660	3.625	57940	52740	49620
180	178.870	3.750	63460	57880	54780
186	191.580	3.875	69320	63340	60300
192	204.790	4.000	75540	69140	66220
198	218.500	4.125	82120	75300	72500
204	232.710	4.250	89080	81840	79180
210	247.420	4.375	96420	88780	86220
216	262.630	4.500	104160	96140	93660
222	278.340	4.625	112300	103940	101540
228	294.550	4.750	120840	112200	110000
234	311.260	4.875	130800	120960	119180
240	328.470	5.000	141200	130240	129140
246	346.180	5.125	152040	140080	139940
252	364.390	5.250	163440	150520	151640
258	383.100	5.375	175400	161600	164300
264	402.310	5.500	187960	173360	178000
270	422.020	5.625	201140	185840	192800
276	442.230	5.750	214980	199080	208800
282	462.940	5.875	229500	213120	226000
288	484.150	6.000	244740	227980	244400
294	505.860	6.125	260740	243700	265200
300	528.070	6.250	277540	260320	287600
306	550.780	6.375	295180	277880	311800
312	574.090	6.500	313700	296420	338000
318	597.900	6.625	333140	316080	366400
324	622.210	6.750	353540	336900	397200
330	647.020	6.875	374940	358920	430600
336	672.330	7.000	397380	382180	466800
342	698.140	7.125	420900	406740	506000
348	724.450	7.250	445540	432660	548400
354	751.260	7.375	471340	459980	594200
360	778.570	7.500	498340	488760	643600
366	806.380	7.625	526580	519040	696800
372	834.690	7.750	556120	550880	754200
378	863.400	7.875	587000	584340	816000
384	892.510	8.000	619280	619480	882400
390	922.020	8.125	653020	656360	953800
396	951.930	8.250	688280	695040	1030600
402	982.240	8.375	725100	735580	1113200
408	1012.950	8.500	763540	778040	1202000
414	1044.060	8.625	803660	822480	1307400
420	1075.570	8.750	845420	868960	1430000
426	1107.480	8.875	888880	917540	1560400
432	1139.790	9.000	934000	968280	1709200
438	1172.500	9.125	980840	1021240	1877200
444	1205.610	9.250	1029360	1076480	2065200
450	1239.120	9.375	1079620	1134080	2274800
456	1273.030	9.500	1131680	1194120	2506800
462	1307.340	9.625	1185500	1256600	2762000
468	1342.050	9.750	1241160	1322600	3042000
474	1377.160	9.875	1298620	1392120	3348000
480	1412.670	10.000	1357840	1465240	3682000
486	1448.580	10.125	1418880	1542040	4046000
492	1484.890	10.250	1481700	1622600	4442000
498	1521.600	10.375	1546380	1707000	4872000
504	1558.710	10.500	1612880	1795400	5338000
510	1596.220	10.625	1681160	1887800	5842000
516	1634.130	10.750	1751280	1984400	6386000
522	1672.440	10.875	1823200	2085400	6972000
528	1711.150	11.000	1896900	2190800	7602000
534	1750.260	11.125	1972440	2300800	8278000
540	1789.770	11.250	2049780	2415600	8994000
546	1829.680	11.375	2128980	2535400	9752000
552	1869.990	11.500	2209980	2660400	10556000
558	1910.700	11.625	2292840	2790800	11408000
564	1951.810	11.750	2377520	2926800	12312000
570	1993.320	11.875	2464000	3068600	13270000
576	2035.230	12.000	2552340	3216400	14286000
582	2077.540	12.125	2642600	3370400	15364000
588	2120.250	12.250	2734840	3530800	16508000
594	2163.360	12.375	2829120	3697800	17722000
600	2206.870	12.500	2925500	3871600	19008000
606	2250.780	12.625	3023940	4052400	20370000
612	2295.090	12.750	3124420	4240400	21812000
618	2339.800	12.875	3227000	4435800	23338000
624	2384.910	13.000	3331660	4638800	24952000
630	2430.420	13.125	3438460	4849600	26658000
636	2476.330	13.250	3547360	5068400	28460000
642	2522.640	13.375	3658420	5295600	30362000
648	2569.350	13.500	3771600	5530400	32368000
654	2616.460	13.625	3886960	5773200	34482000
660	2663.970	13.750	4004560	6024400	36708000
666	2711.880	13.875	4124360	6283400	39050000
672	2760.190	14.000	4246420	6550600	41512000
678	2808.900	14.125	4370800	6826400	44098000
684	2858.010	14.250	4497560	7110200	46814000
690	2907.520	14.375	4626760	7402400	49656000
696	2957.430	14.500	4758360	7703400	52630000
702	3007.740	14.625	4892420	8013600	55742000
708	3058.450	14.750	5029000	8333400	58988000
714	3109.560	14.875	5168160	8662400	62374000
720	3161.070	15.000	5309860	90	

