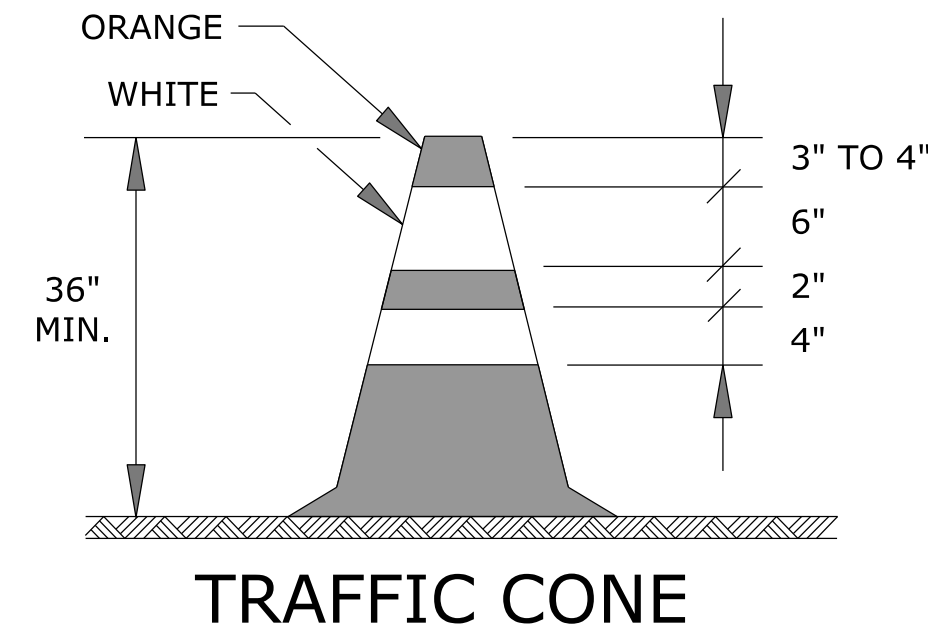
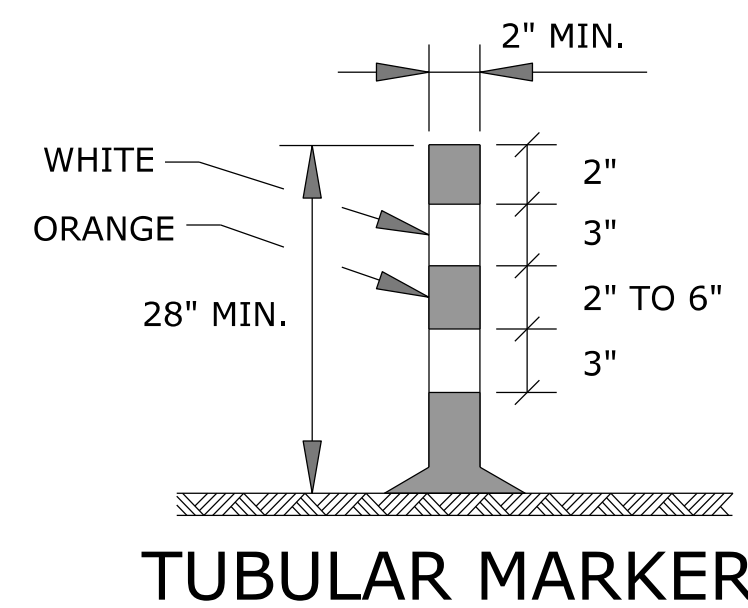


DRUMS AND CONICAL DELINEATORS SHALL HAVE AT LEAST TWO ORANGE AND TWO WHITE 6" TO 8" WIDE RETROREFLECTIVE STRIPES. ADDITIONAL STRIPES MAY BE NON-RETROREFLECTIVE. IF THERE ARE NON-RETROREFLECTIVE SPACES BETWEEN ADJACENT STRIPES, THEY SHALL BE NO MORE THAN 3" WIDE.

ALL RETROREFLECTIVE STRIPES ON DRUMS SHALL BE ASTM TYPE III SHEETING. THE WHITE STRIPES ON CONICAL DELINEATORS SHALL BE ASTM TYPE III SHEETING. ORANGE STRIPES ON ALL CONICAL DELINEATORS SHALL BE FLUORESCENT ORANGE ASTM TYPE IV SHEETING.



TRAFFIC CONES MAY BE USED AS CHANNELIZING DEVICES FOR DAYTIME OPERATIONS ONLY. THEY WILL NOT BE PAID FOR SEPARATELY, BUT WILL BE SUBSIDIARY TO OTHER TRAFFIC CONTROL BID ITEMS. THE ENGINEER MAY REQUIRE THAT TRAFFIC CONES BE SUPPLEMENTED BY OTHER TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES IN CERTAIN SITUATIONS.



THE TWO WHITE RETROREFLECTIVE STRIPES SHALL BE ASTM TYPE III SHEETING. STRIPING AS SHOWN FOR UP TO 42".

TAPER FORMULAS:

$$L = WS \text{ FOR SPEEDS OF 45 MPH OR MORE}$$

$$L = WS^2/60 \text{ FOR SPEEDS OF 40 MPH OR LESS}$$

WHERE: L = MINIMUM LENGTH OF TAPER IN FEET
 S = NUMERICAL VALUE OF POSTED SPEED PRIOR TO WORK STARTING IN MPH
 W = WIDTH OF OFFSET IN FEET

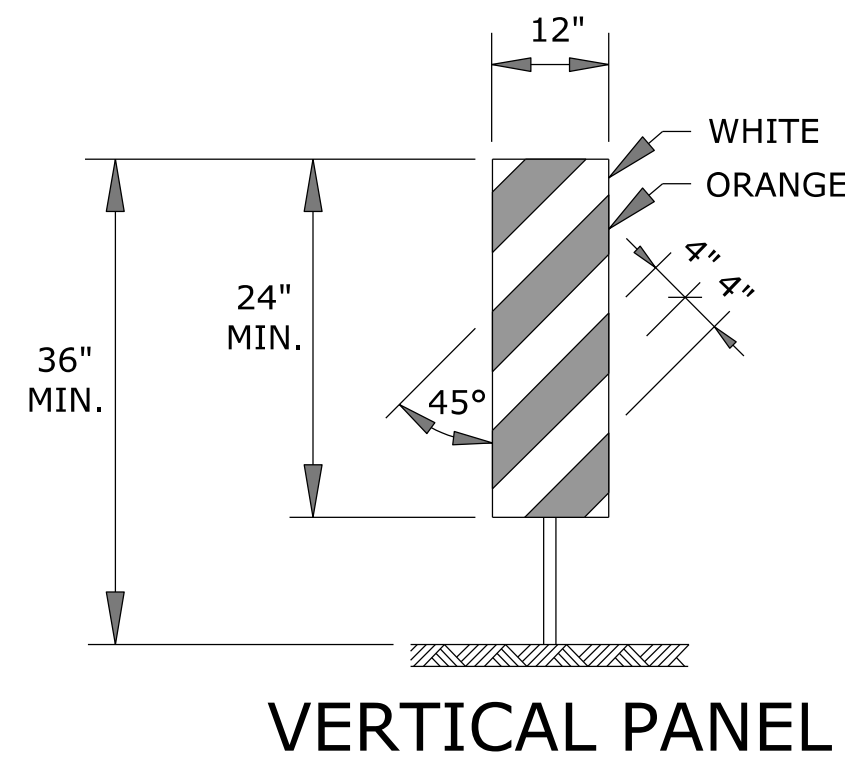
CHANNELIZER PLACEMENT:

(A) THE SPACING BETWEEN DEVICES IN TRANSITION AREA (TAPER) SHOULD NOT EXCEED A DISTANCE IN FEET EQUAL TO 1/2 THE POSTED SPEED LIMIT IN MPH PRIOR TO WORK STARTING.

(B) THE SPACING BETWEEN DEVICES IN THE ADVANCED WARNING AREA AND THE ACTIVITY AREA SHOULD NOT EXCEED A DISTANCE IN FEET EQUAL TO TWO TIMES THE POSTED SPEED LIMIT IN MPH PRIOR TO WORK STARTING.

(C) CHANNELIZING DEVICES SHALL BE PLACED FOR OPTIMUM VISIBILITY, NORMALLY AT RIGHT ANGLES TO THE TRAFFIC FLOW.

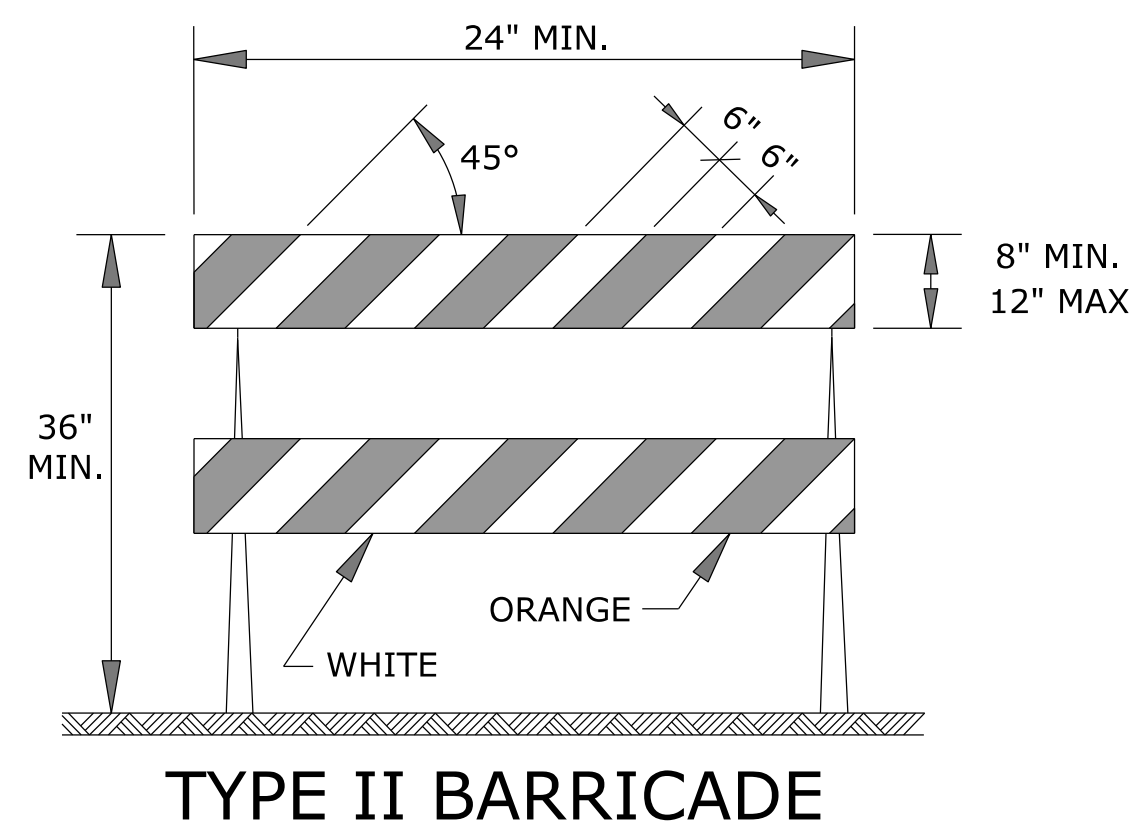
(D) CHANNELIZING DEVICES PLACED ALONG SHOULDER EDGES OR IN DROPOFFS SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM OF 24" FROM THE TOP OF THE CHANNELIZING DEVICE TO THE TOP OF THE PAVEMENT.



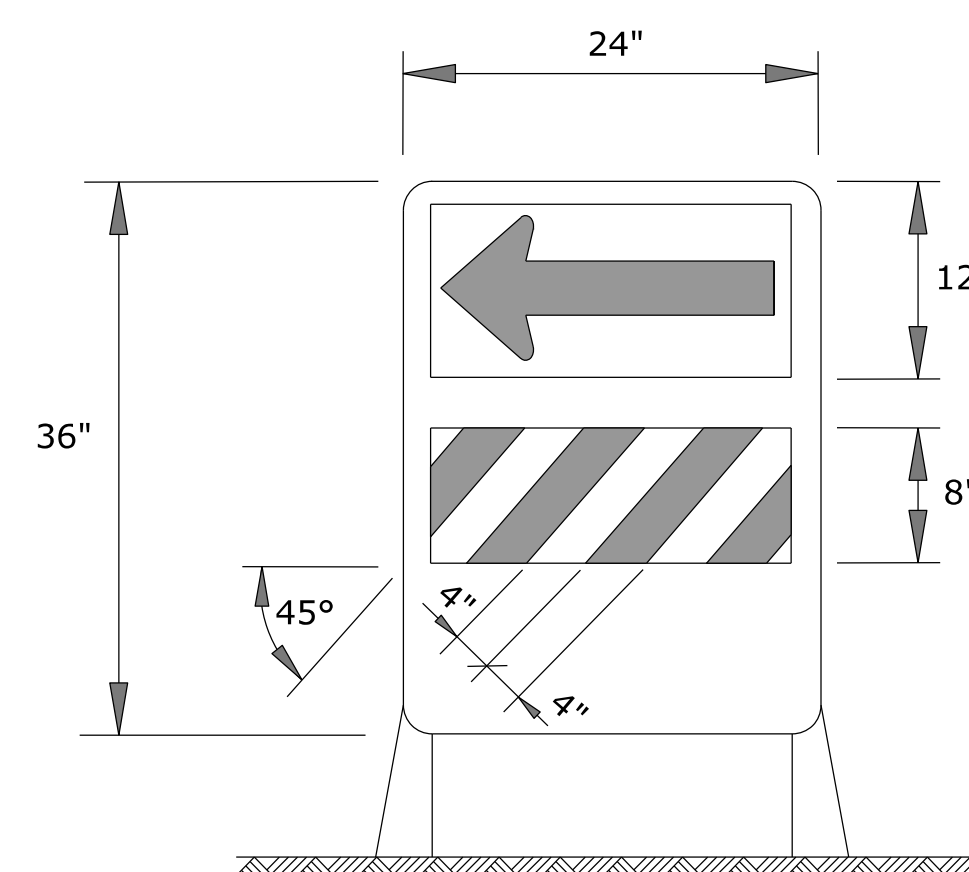
THE ENTIRE AREA OF VERTICAL PANELS, BOTH FRONT AND BACK, SHALL HAVE ASTM TYPE III SHEETING. THE STRIPES SHALL SLOPE DOWNWARD TO THE TRAFFIC SIDE FOR CHANNELIZATION.

| ITEM | LOCATION | LOCATION | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|--------|-------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | CROSS-OVERS | SHOULDER DIVERSTIONS | TANGENTS | TAPERS | RAMPS | HEAD TO HEAD | OBJECT IDENTIFIER | LEAD IN DEVICES | GORES |
| PORTABLE | DRUMS | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | (1) | YES | YES | YES |
| | CONICAL DELINEATORS | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | (1) | YES | YES | YES |
| | VERTICAL PANELS | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (1,2) | YES | (2) | (2) |
| | DIRECTION INDICATOR BARRICADE | NO | NO | NO | YES | NO | NO | NO | NO | NO |
| | TYPE II BARRICADE | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | NO | NO | YES | NO | NO |
| FIXED | TUBULAR MARKERS | (3) | (3) | (3) | NO | (3) | YES | NO | YES | YES |
| | VERTICAL PANELS | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | YES | (2,3) | (2) |

- (1) NOT ALLOWED ON CENTERLINE DELINEATION ALONG FREEWAYS OR EXPRESSWAYS.
- (2) THE STRIPES SHALL SLOPE DOWNWARD TO THE TRAFFIC SIDE FOR CHANNELIZATION.
- (3) MAY BE USED UPON THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.



FOR RAILS LESS THAN 36" LONG, 4" WIDE STRIPES MAY BE USED. THE ENTIRE AREA OF BARRICADE RAILS, BOTH FRONT AND BACK, SHALL BE ASTM TYPE III SHEETING. THE STRIPES SHALL SLOPE DOWNWARD TO THE TRAFFIC SIDE FOR CHANNELIZATION.



THE ARROW PANEL SHALL BE BLACK ON FLUORESCENT ORANGE ASTM TYPE IV SHEETING. THE STRIPES SHALL BE ORANGE AND WHITE ASTM TYPE III SHEETING SLOPING DOWNWARD IN THE DIRECTION TRAFFIC IS TO PASS. THE DIRECTION INDICATOR BARRICADE SHALL BE USED IN SERIES TO DIRECT THE MOTORIST INTO THE INTENDED LANE OF TRAVEL. THE ARROW PANEL SHOULD NOT BE VISIBLE TO OPPOSING TRAFFIC.